



Janvier 2019



Mise à jour de l'information sur le marché du travail du secteur agricole et agroalimentaire

**Postes vacants au sein des entreprises agricoles et de fabrication d'aliments :
Mise à jour au 3^e trimestre de 2018**



CANADIAN AGRICULTURAL
HUMAN RESOURCE COUNCIL
CONSEIL CANADIEN POUR LES
RESSOURCES HUMAINES EN AGRICULTURE

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À propos du présent rapport

Le **Conseil canadien pour les ressources humaines en agriculture (CCRHA)** tient à remercier M. Ray Bollman pour avoir préparé cette **mise à jour de l'information sur le marché du travail**. Pour les questions sur les sources de données, prière de s'adresser à RayD.Bollman@sasktel.net. Pour formuler des remarques ou discuter de la mise à jour, prière de communiquer avec Debra Hauer (hauer@cahrc-ccrha.ca).

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Mise à jour de l'information sur le marché du travail du secteur agricole et agroalimentaire

Postes vacants au sein des entreprises agricoles et de fabrication d'aliments : Mise à jour au 3^e trimestre de 2018

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Faits saillants

- Le pourcentage de postes vacants au sein des **exploitations de cultures agricoles** (7,3 % au 3^e trimestre de 2018) a été le plus élevé du groupe des 98 secteurs industriels.
- Durant la plupart des trimestres depuis la mise en place de l'Enquête sur les postes vacants et les salaires (EPVS) en 2015, les **exploitations de cultures agricoles** se sont classées au 1^{er} ou au 2^e rang des 98 secteurs industriels pour ce qui est du taux de postes vacants.
- En faisant la moyenne sur quatre trimestres (ou quatre saisons), on constate que le nombre de postes vacants dans les **exploitations de cultures agricoles** est maintenant le plus élevé depuis l'instauration de l'EPVS en 2015.
- Pour les **exploitations de cultures agricoles**, la Colombie-Britannique a accusé le taux de postes vacants (13,9 %) le plus élevé de toutes les provinces au cours du 3^e trimestre de 2018. Elle a eu le taux de postes vacants le plus élevé durant 13 des 15 derniers trimestres au sein des exploitations de cultures agricoles.
- Parmi les **entreprises d'élevage et d'aquaculture**, le nombre et le taux de postes vacants poursuivent une tendance à la hausse depuis le milieu de 2017 et sont maintenant plus élevés que pour toute autre période depuis l'instauration de l'EPVS de Statistique Canada en 2015.
- Pour sa part, le secteur de la **fabrication d'aliments** comptait 10 100 postes vacants au cours du 3^e trimestre de 2018, soit un taux de 4,0 %. Ce taux de postes vacants, ainsi que celui de 4,1 % enregistré au 2^e trimestre de 2018, est le plus élevé des taux enregistrés depuis l'instauration de l'EPVS en 2015.
- De toutes les provinces, le Nouveau-Brunswick a affiché le taux de postes vacants le plus élevé dans le secteur de la **fabrication d'aliments** au cours de 12 des 14 derniers trimestres.
- Les entreprises de 5 des 9 secteurs industriels du système agricole et agroalimentaire accusent un taux plus élevé de postes vacants que la moyenne des entreprises au Canada.



Pourquoi s'intéresser aux postes vacants?

Il demeure difficile pour les entreprises agricoles et les entreprises de fabrication d'aliments de recruter des travailleurs. À court terme, elles subiront des pertes de production ou leurs employés souffriront de stress causé par les heures supplémentaires. À long terme, elles ne pourront s'agrandir pour profiter des occasions du marché.

La présente **mise à jour de l'information sur le marché du travail** vise à réunir des données sur le niveau de postes vacants¹ au sein des entreprises agricoles et des entreprises de fabrication d'aliments.

Les entreprises sont classées par secteurs industriels selon le Système de classification des industries de l'Amérique du Nord (SCIAN)². Les exploitations agricoles comprennent les entreprises de cultures agricoles (code 111 du SCIAN) et les entreprises d'élevage et d'aquaculture (code 112 du SCIAN). Les entreprises de fabrication d'aliments sont sous le couvert du code 311 du SCIAN, lequel comprend notamment les activités de transformation des aliments primaire et secondaire³.

¹Selon l'Enquête sur les postes vacants et les salaires (EPVS) de Statistique Canada, un poste est vacant s'il est vacant à la date de référence (première journée du mois) ou le deviendra au cours du mois; s'il y a des tâches à accomplir durant le mois pour le poste en question; et si l'employeur cherche activement un travailleur à l'extérieur de l'organisation afin de pourvoir le poste. Les répondants sont choisis au hasard durant les trois mois de chaque trimestre. Les postes peuvent être à temps plein, à temps partiel, permanents, temporaires, occasionnels ou saisonniers.

²Les tableaux présentant des données sur les entreprises présentent le code du SCIAN correspondant à leur secteur industriel. Le SCIAN est le Système de classification des industries de l'Amérique du Nord. Pour en savoir davantage à ce sujet, prière de consulter STATISTIQUE CANADA, 2007. **Système de classification des industries de l'Amérique du Nord : 2007** (produit no 12-501 au catalogue de Statistique Canada, Ottawa, Ontario)

(<http://www5.statcan.gc.ca/olc-cel/olc?ObjId=12-501-X&ObjType=2&lang=fr&limit=0>).

³Le code 311 du SCIAN comprend les sous-secteurs suivants : 3111 Fabrication d'aliments pour animaux (p. ex., aliments pour bétail, aliments pour animaux domestiques); 3112 Mouture de grains céréaliers et de graines oléagineuses; 3113 Fabrication de sucre et de confiseries;

3114 Mise en conserve de fruits et de légumes et fabrication de spécialités alimentaires; 3115 Fabrication de produits laitiers; 3116 Fabrication de produits de viande; 3117 Préparation et conditionnement de poissons et de fruits de mer; 3118 Boulangeries et fabrication de tortillas; 3119 Fabrication d'autres aliments (p. ex., aliments à grignoter, torréfaction et mouture de café, sauces et condiments, etc.).

Nombre de postes vacants – Résumé⁴

Au cours du 3^e trimestre de 2018, on comptait 11 400 postes vacants au sein des **exploitations agricoles** au Canada (tableaux 1 et 4a).

La plupart des postes vacants étaient dans les exploitations de cultures agricoles⁵ (9 600 postes vacants). Le reste des postes vacants étaient dans les entreprises d'élevage ou d'aquaculture.

Les entreprises de **transformation d'aliments** avaient 10 000 postes vacants

au 3^e trimestre de 2018 (tableaux 1 et 4a). Ce nombre d'emplois vacants est le plus élevé depuis l'instauration de l'EPVS de Statistique Canada en 2015.

Table 1. Number of job vacancies for farm enterprises and for food manufacturing enterprises, Canada, up to the 3rd quarter of 2018

| | NAICS ¹ | 2015: quarter | | | | 2016: quarter | | | | 2017: quarter | | | | 2018: quarter | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd | 4 th | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd | 4 th | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd | 4 th | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd |
| Number of job vacancies² (,000) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm enterprises³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Plant production | 111 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.6 |
| .. Animal production & aquaculture | 112 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| .. All farm enterprises | | 12.0 | 12.6 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 11.4 |
| Food manufacturing enterprises⁴ | 311 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 10.1 |

1. For enterprises, NAICS is the North American Industry Classification System.

2. Job vacancy data apply to paid or hired workers and do not apply to self-employed workers. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

3. Vacancies for all occupations employed by farms.

4. Vacancies for all occupations employed by food manufacturing enterprises.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-01 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002).

Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.

⁴ Les résultats de l'EPVS pour le 3^e trimestre de 2018 ont été publiés le 9 janvier 2019. Prière de se reporter aux tableaux 14-10-0325-01, 14-10-0326-01, 14-10-0328-01 et 14-10-0356-01 (auparavant CANSIM 285-0001, 285-0002, 285-0003 et 285-0004) à <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/fr/type/donnees>.

⁵ Les entreprises de cultures agricoles comprennent les fermes de fruits et légumes, les serres et les pépinières, ainsi que les fermes de production de grains et d'oléagineux.



Nombre de postes vacants – Tendence – Cultures agricoles

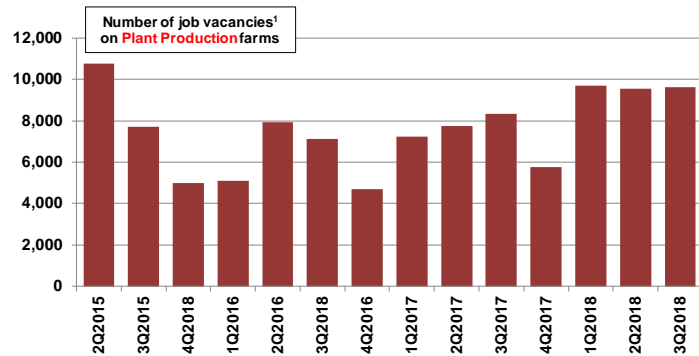
Tel qu'il a été mentionné précédemment, les exploitations de cultures agricoles⁶ comptaient 9 600 postes vacants au 3^e trimestre de 2018 (figure 1).

Au cours des trois dernières années, le nombre de postes vacants a fluctué, atteignant un sommet de 10 800 au 2^e trimestre de 2015 et un creux de 4 700 au 4^e trimestre de 2016.

Une comparaison entre le nombre de postes vacants et leur niveau au cours d'un même trimestre de l'année précédente révèle une hausse du nombre de postes vacants au sein des exploitations de cultures agricoles depuis le 3^e trimestre de 2017 (c.-à-d. que la variation depuis le même trimestre de l'année précédente est supérieure à zéro) (figure 2).

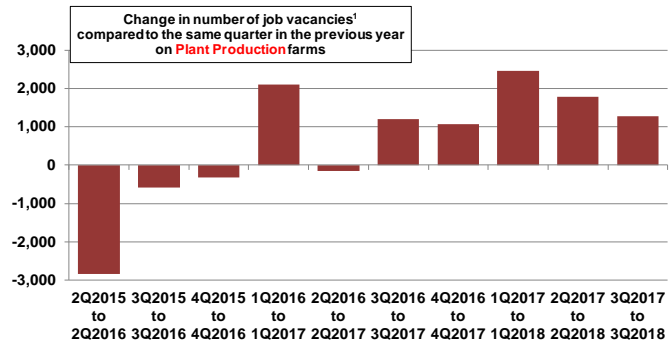
En faisant la moyenne des données trimestrielles sur les postes vacants au cours de quatre trimestres précédents d'une année donnée, on obtient une moyenne annuelle de ces quatre trimestres. Or, selon une moyenne trimestrielle, le nombre de postes vacants⁷ au sein des exploitations de cultures agricoles a augmenté depuis le 3^e trimestre de 2017 (figure 3).

Figure 1 The number of job vacancies¹ on Plant Production farms was 9,600 in the 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada



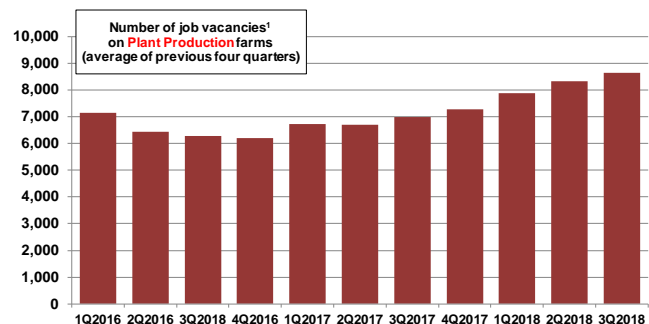
1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net

Figure 2 The number of job vacancies¹ on Plant Production farms has been increasing since the 3rd quarter of 2017, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net

Figure 3 The number of job vacancies¹ on Plant Production farms has been increasing since the 3rd quarter of 2017, Canada (based on a four-quarter moving average (i.e. an annual average))



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net

⁶Les exploitations de cultures agricoles comprennent les fermes de fruits et légumes, les serres et les pépinières, ainsi que les fermes de production de grains et d'oléagineux.

⁷Cela, dans le contexte de l'embauche d'un nombre non négligeable de travailleurs étrangers temporaires par les entreprises de cultures agricoles, dans une tentative d'atténuer les pénuries de main-d'œuvre.



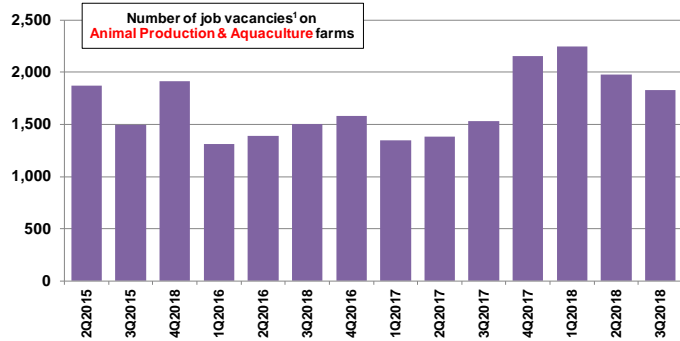
Nombre de postes vacants – Tendance – Élevage d'animaux et aquaculture

Au cours du 3^e trimestre de 2018, on comptait 1 800 postes vacants au sein des entreprises d'élevage et d'aquaculture (tableau 1 et figure 4). Au 1^{er} trimestre de 2016, le nombre de postes vacants a été de seulement 1 300. Au cours de quatre des trimestres précédents, 1 400 postes étaient vacants (1^{er} et 2^e trimestres de 2016, ainsi que 1^{er} et 2^e trimestres de 2017).

Une comparaison entre le nombre de postes vacants et le nombre au cours du même trimestre de l'année précédente révèle une hausse du nombre de postes à pourvoir (c.-à-d. que la variation est supérieure à zéro) depuis le 3^e trimestre de 2017 (figure 5).

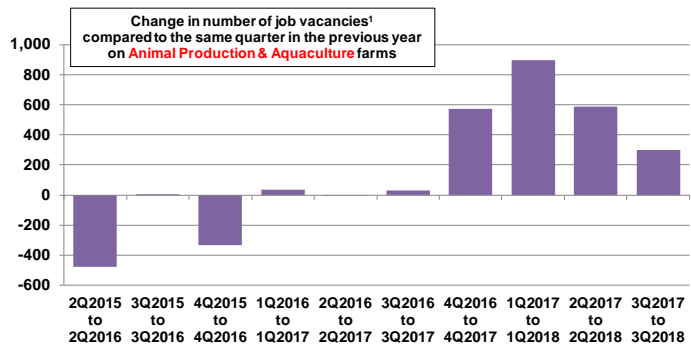
La moyenne annuelle de quatre trimestres antérieurs montre un niveau plus élevé de postes vacants au cours des quatre trimestres menant au 3^e trimestre de 2018, comparativement à toute autre période précédente de quatre trimestres (figure 6).

Figure 4 The number of job vacancies¹ on Animal Production & Aquaculture farms was 1,800 in the 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada



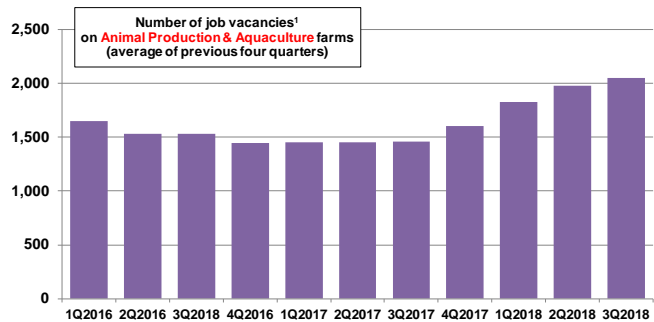
1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net

Figure 5 The number of job vacancies¹ on Animal Production & Aquaculture farms has been increasing since the 3rd quarter of 2017, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net

Figure 6 The number of job vacancies¹ on Animal Production & Aquaculture farms has been increasing since the 3rd quarter of 2017, Canada (based on a four-quarter moving average (i.e. an annual average))



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net



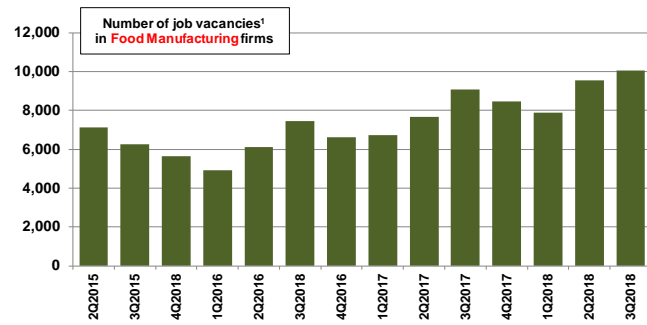
Nombre de postes vacants – Tendence – Fabrication d'aliments

Au cours du 3^e trimestre de 2018, les entreprises de fabrication d'aliments avaient 10 000 postes à pourvoir (figure 1). Il s'agit là du niveau d'emplois vacants le plus élevé de tous les trimestres depuis le premier déploiement de l'EPVS de Statistique Canada en 2015.

En comparant le nombre de postes vacants d'un trimestre donné à celui du même trimestre de l'année précédente, on constate une augmentation des postes vacants dans la fabrication d'aliments depuis le 3^e trimestre de 2016 (c.-à-d. que la variation d'un trimestre à l'autre est supérieure à zéro) (figure 8).

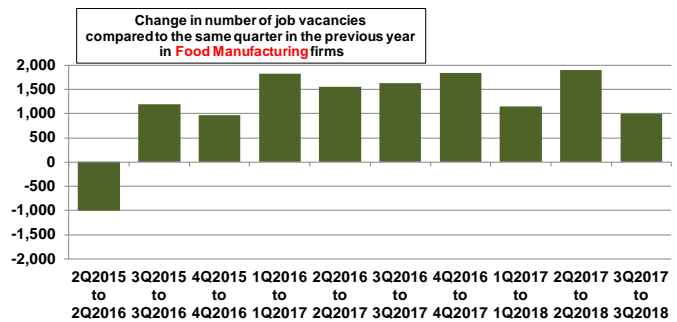
Autrement, on arrive au même résultat en calculant le nombre moyen de postes vacants au cours des quatre trimestres précédents (c.-à-d. une moyenne mobile sur quatre trimestres). Encore une fois, les données montrent une augmentation des postes vacants dans la fabrication d'aliments depuis le 3^e trimestre de 2016 (figure 9).

Figure 7 The number of job vacancies¹ in Food Manufacturing firms was 10,000 in the 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada



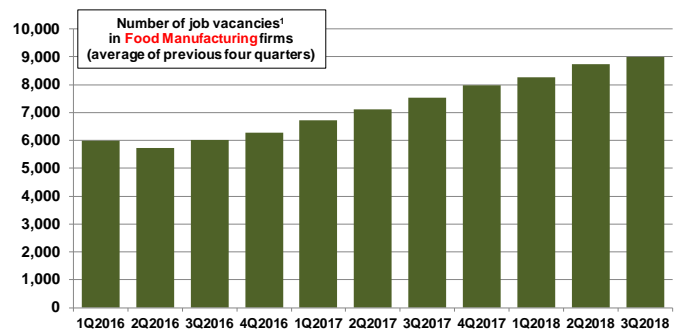
1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal. Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net

Figure 8 The number of job vacancies¹ in Food Manufacturing firms has been increasing since the 3rd quarter of 2016, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal. Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net

Figure 9 The number of job vacancies¹ in Food Manufacturing firms has been increasing since the 3rd quarter of 2016, Canada (based on a four-quarter moving average (i.e. an annual average))



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal. Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net



Taux de postes vacants – Résumé

Au 3^e trimestre de 2018, 7,3 % des emplois rémunérés totaux étaient vacants au sein des exploitations de cultures agricoles (tableau 2).

Le taux de postes vacants au sein des entreprises d'élevage et d'aquaculture s'élevait à 3 % au 3^e trimestre de 2018.

Parmi les entreprises de fabrication d'aliments, le taux d'emplois vacants a été de 4 %, le même (4,1 %) qu'au 2^e trimestre. Ces taux sont les plus élevés de tous les trimestres depuis l'instauration de l'EPVS en 2015.

Table 2. Job vacancy rates (percent) for farm enterprises and for food manufacturing enterprises, Canada, up to the 3rd quarter of 2018

| | NAICS ¹ | 2015: quarter | | | | 2016: quarter | | | | 2017: quarter | | | | 2018: quarter | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd | 4 th | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd | 4 th | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd | 4 th | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd |
| Job vacancy² rate (percent) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm enterprises³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Plant production | 111 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 7.3 |
| .. Animal production & aquaculture | 112 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| .. All farm enterprises | | 9.4 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 5.9 |
| Food manufacturing enterprises⁴ | 311 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 |

1. For enterprises, NAICS is the North American Industry Classification System.

2. Job vacancy data apply to paid or hired workers and do not apply to self-employed workers. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

3. Vacancies for all occupations employed by farms.

4. Vacancies for all occupations employed by food manufacturing enterprises.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002).

Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.



Taux de postes vacants – Classement parmi les secteurs

Parmi les 98 secteurs industriels (classés selon le niveau de détail à trois chiffres du Système de classification des industries de l'Amérique du Nord [SCIAN]), les exploitations de cultures agricoles ont déclaré le taux de postes vacants le plus élevé au 3^e trimestre de 2018, soit un taux de 7,3 % (figure 10 et tableau 5).

Il convient de noter que 5 des 9 secteurs liés à l'agriculture et à l'agroalimentaire ont déclaré un taux de postes vacants au-dessus de la moyenne de tous les secteurs au Canada (barre noire de la figure 10).

Figure 10 Plant production reported the highest job vacancy rate (& food manufacturing ranked #12) among 98 3-digit industry sectors, 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy & Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@sasktel.net



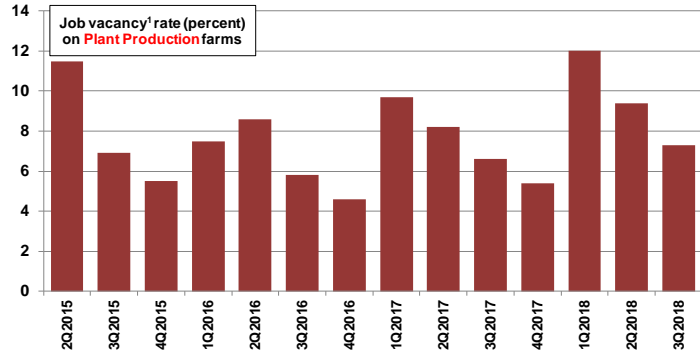
Taux de postes vacants – Tendance – Cultures agricoles

En matière de taux de postes vacants⁸, les variations entre les trimestres (c.-à-d. entre les « saisons ») sont considérables en ce qui concerne les exploitations de cultures agricoles, les taux allant d'un creux de 4,6 % au 4^e trimestre de 2016 à un sommet de 12 % au 1^{er} trimestre de 2018 (figure 11).

Une comparaison de chaque trimestre avec le même trimestre de l'année précédente révèle une tendance perceptible. Le taux de postes vacants est en augmentation (c.-à-d. que la variation est supérieure à zéro) depuis le 3^e trimestre de 2017 (figure 12).

Sur une base annuelle moyenne, calculée comme moyenne des quatre trimestres précédents, le taux de postes vacants au sein des exploitations de cultures agricoles est à la hausse depuis le 3^e trimestre de 2017 (figure 13).

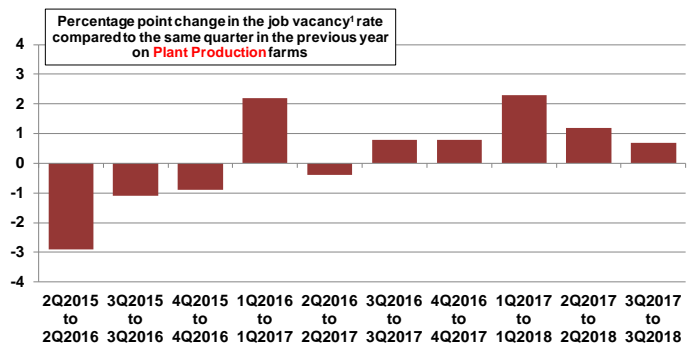
Figure 11 The job vacancy¹ rate on **Plant Production** farms was 7.3% in the 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

Source: Statistics Canada, Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@ SaskTel.net

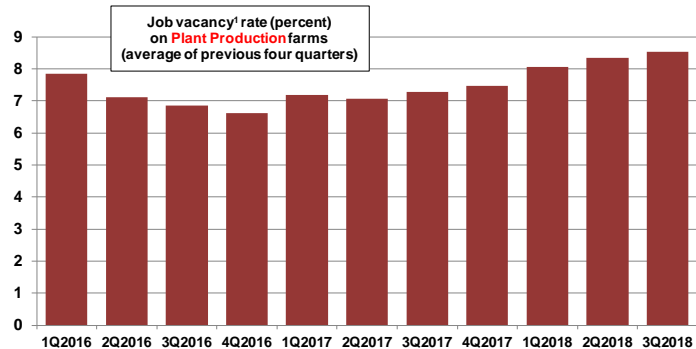
Figure 12 The job vacancy¹ rate on **Plant Production** farms has been increasing since the 3rd quarter of 2017, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

Source: Statistics Canada, Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@ SaskTel.net

Figure 13 The job vacancy¹ rate on **Plant Production** farms has been increasing since the 3rd quarter of 2017, Canada (based on a four-quarter moving average (i.e. an annual average))



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

Source: Statistics Canada, Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@ SaskTel.net

⁸Le taux de postes vacants désigne le nombre de postes vacants exprimé en pourcentage de la demande de travail (c.-à-d. la somme de tous les emplois occupés et vacants).



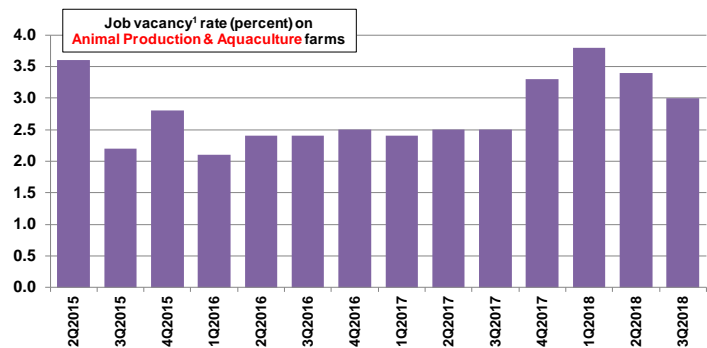
Taux de postes vacants – Tendance – Élevage d'animaux et aquaculture

Le taux de postes vacants au sein des entreprises d'élevage et d'aquaculture s'élevait à 3 % au 3^e trimestre de 2018 (figure 14). Il convient de noter que ce taux s'est révélé relativement élevé au cours des quatre derniers trimestres comparativement aux taux enregistrés au cours des trois années précédentes.

Le taux de postes vacants est à la hausse (c.-à-d. que la variation est positive comparativement au même trimestre de l'année précédente) depuis le 1^{er} trimestre de 2017 (figure 15).

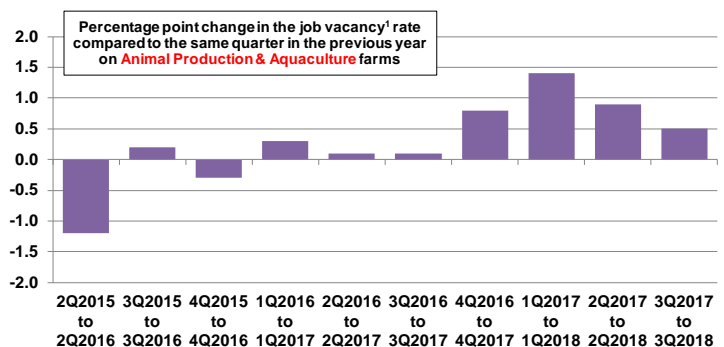
Une autre manière de démontrer ce résultat est de montrer la tendance de la moyenne mobile sur quatre trimestres du taux de postes vacants. Au sein des entreprises d'élevage et d'aquaculture, la moyenne annuelle (c.-à-d. la moyenne mobile sur quatre trimestres) en ce qui concerne le taux de postes vacants est à la hausse depuis le 1^{er} trimestre de 2017 (figure 16).

Figure 14 The job vacancy¹ rate on **Animal Production & Aquaculture** farms was 3.0% in the 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada



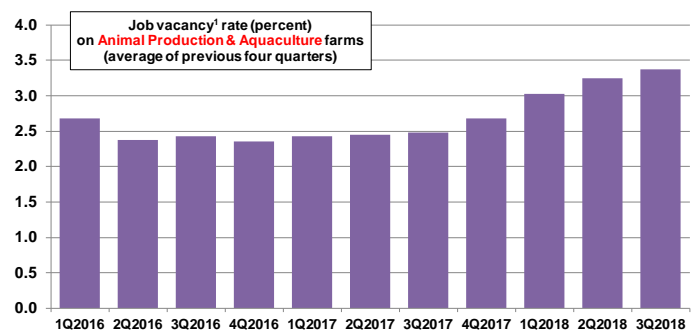
1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada, Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@saastat.net

Figure 15 The job vacancy¹ rate on **Animal Production & Aquaculture** farms as been increasing since the 1st quarter of 2017, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada, Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@saastat.net

Figure 16 The job vacancy¹ rate on **Animal Production & Aquaculture** farms as been increasing since the 1st quarter of 2017, Canada (based on a four-quarter moving average (i.e. an annual average))



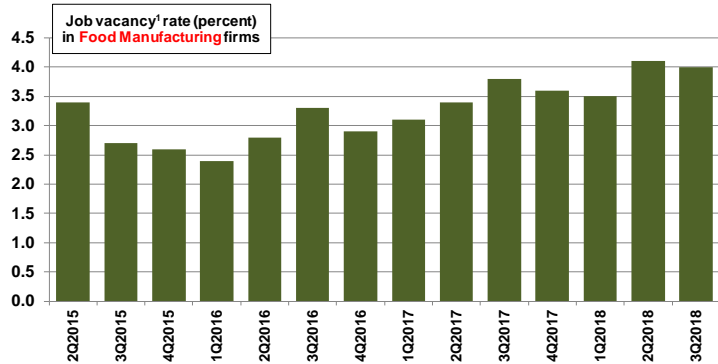
1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada, Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@saastat.net



Taux de postes vacants – Tendence – Fabrication d'aliments

Au 3^e trimestre de 2018, le taux de postes vacants au sein des entreprises de fabrication d'aliments a été de 4 %. Les taux des deux derniers trimestres sont les plus élevés enregistrés depuis l'instauration de l'EPVS en 2015 (figure 17).

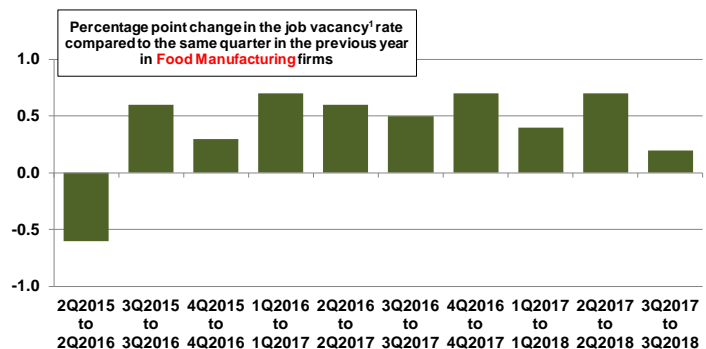
Figure 17 The job vacancy¹ rate in Food Manufacturing firms was 4.0% in th 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@scastel.net

En comparant le taux de postes vacants d'un trimestre donné à celui du même trimestre de l'année précédente, on constate une augmentation du taux de postes vacants dans la fabrication d'aliments dans chacun des trimestres depuis le 3^e trimestre de 2016 (figure 18). Les barres de la figure 18 qui indiquent des chiffres positifs montrent l'ampleur de la variation positive du taux d'emplois vacants comparativement au même trimestre de l'année précédente.

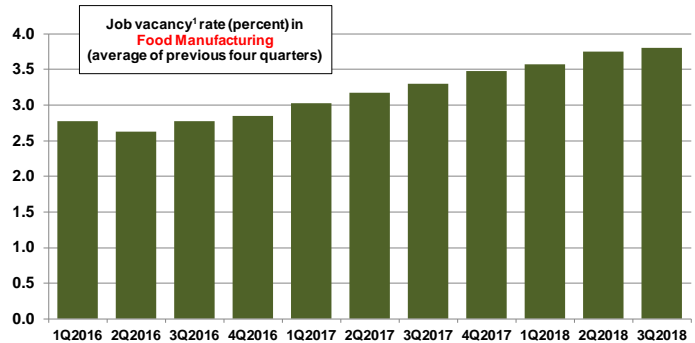
Figure 18 The job vacancy¹ rate in Food Manufacturing firms has been increasing since the 3rd quarter of 2016, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@scastel.net

Une autre solution donne le même résultat en calculant le nombre moyen de postes vacants au cours des quatre trimestres précédents (c.-à-d. une moyenne mobile sur quatre trimestres). Encore une fois, les données montrent une augmentation du taux de postes vacants dans la fabrication d'aliments depuis le 3^e trimestre de 2016 (figure 19).

Figure 19 The job vacancy¹ rate in Food Manufacturing firms has been increasing since the 3rd quarter of 2016, Canada (based on a four-quarter moving average (i.e. an annual average))



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@scastel.net



Taux salariaux offerts pour les emplois vacants – Résumé

Au 3^e trimestre de 2018, le salaire offert pour les emplois vacants dans le secteur de la fabrication d'aliments s'élevait à 17,20 \$, ce qui est plus élevé que le salaire de 15,70 \$ offert pour les emplois dans les entreprises d'élevage et

d'aquaculture, salaire qui, à son tour, était plus élevé que celui de 14,80 \$ offert pour les postes vacants dans les exploitations de cultures agricoles (tableau 3).

Table 3. Offered wage rate for vacant jobs for farm enterprises and for food manufacturing enterprises, Canada, up to the 3rd quarter of 2018

| | NAICS ¹ | 2015: quarter | | | | 2016: quarter | | | | 2017: quarter | | | | 2018: quarter | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd | 4 th | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd | 4 th | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd | 4 th | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd |
| Offered wage rate for vacant² jobs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm enterprises³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Plant production | 111 | \$12.90 | \$11.70 | \$12.10 | \$12.10 | \$12.15 | \$11.95 | \$12.05 | \$12.50 | \$12.50 | \$12.60 | \$12.45 | \$13.45 | \$13.70 | \$14.35 | \$14.80 |
| .. Animal production & aquaculture | 112 | \$14.15 | \$14.30 | \$14.60 | \$14.00 | \$14.00 | \$13.50 | \$15.60 | \$14.65 | \$14.85 | \$14.95 | \$15.20 | \$15.85 | \$16.25 | \$16.30 | \$15.70 |
| Food manufacturing enterprises⁴ | 311 | \$17.15 | \$15.55 | \$15.85 | \$16.10 | \$17.35 | \$15.95 | \$17.60 | \$17.05 | \$16.55 | \$15.85 | \$16.30 | \$16.50 | \$16.90 | \$16.45 | \$17.20 |

1. For enterprises, NAICS is the North American Industry Classification System.

2. Job vacancy data apply to paid or hired workers and do not apply to self-employed workers. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

3. Vacancies for all occupations employed by farms.

4. Vacancies for all occupations employed by food manufacturing enterprises.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-01 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.

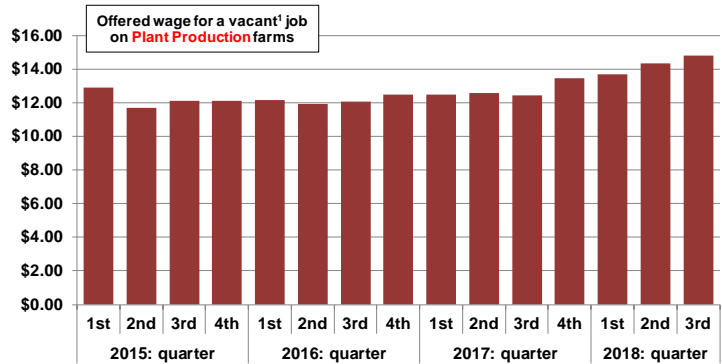


Taux salariaux offerts pour les emplois vacants – Tendence – Cultures agricoles

Au 3^e trimestre de 2018, le salaire offert pour un emploi au sein des exploitations de cultures agricoles s'élevait à 14,80 \$ l'heure (figure 20). Le salaire offert a augmenté :

- au cours de la période s'échelonnant du 4^e trimestre 2017 au trimestre actuel;
- au cours de la période s'échelonnant du 2^e trimestre de 2016 au 2^e trimestre de 2017.

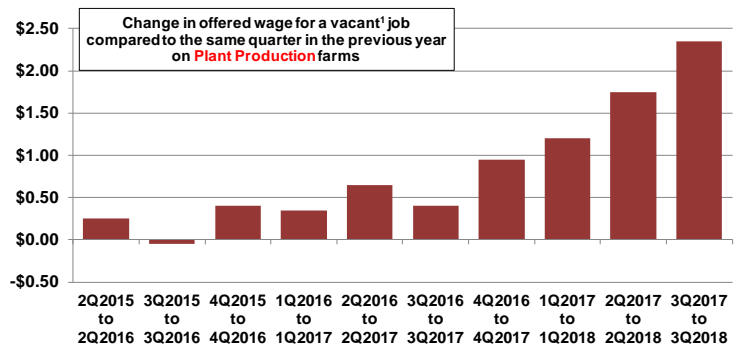
Figure 20 The offered wage for a vacant¹ job on **Plant Production** farms was \$14.80 in the 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
 Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@astat.net

Lorsqu'on compare le salaire offert au cours d'un trimestre donné à celui offert lors du même trimestre de l'année précédente (de sorte à comparer le salaire offert au cours de la même saison), on remarque que le salaire offert a augmenté chaque trimestre depuis le 3^e trimestre de 2016 (comme l'indiquent les barres qui sont supérieures à zéro au cours de cette période) (figure 21).

Figure 21 The offered wage for a vacant¹ job on **Plant Production** farms was \$2.35 higher in the 3rd quarter of 2018, compared to the same quarter in the previous year, Canada



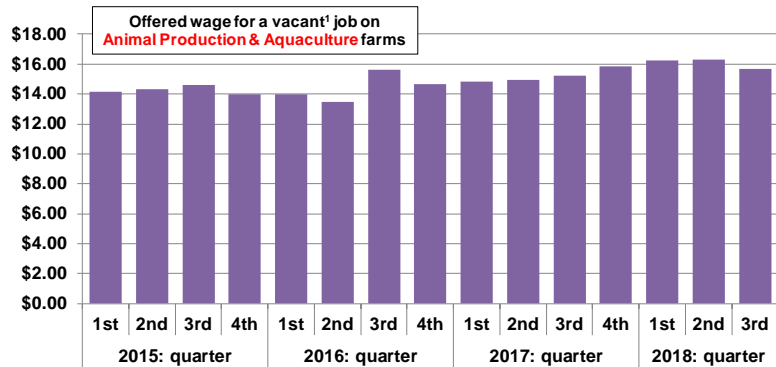
1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
 Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@astat.net



Taux salariaux offerts pour les emplois vacants – Tendances – Élevage d'animaux et aquaculture

Dans les entreprises d'élevage et d'aquaculture, le salaire offert pour un emploi vacant au cours du 3^e trimestre de 2018 a été de 15,70 \$ l'heure (figure 22).

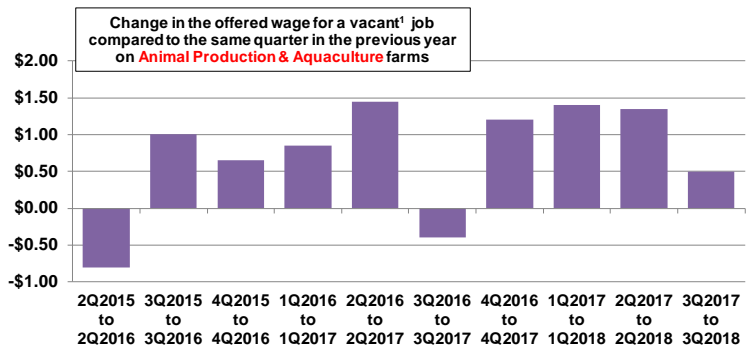
Figure 22 The offered wage for a vacant¹ job on **Animal Production & Aquaculture** farms was \$15.70 in the 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
 Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002).
 Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net

Pour comparer le taux salarial offert durant la même saison de l'année précédente, la figure 23 présente une comparaison du taux salarial offert durant le trimestre d'une année donnée avec les données du même trimestre de l'année précédente. Or, durant la période qui s'est écoulée depuis le 4^e trimestre de 2017, le salaire offert a été plus élevé, comparativement au même trimestre de l'année précédente (figure 23).

Figure 23 The offered wage for a vacant¹ job on **Animal Production & Aquaculture** farms was \$0.50 higher in the 3rd quarter of 2018, compared to the same quarter in the previous year,



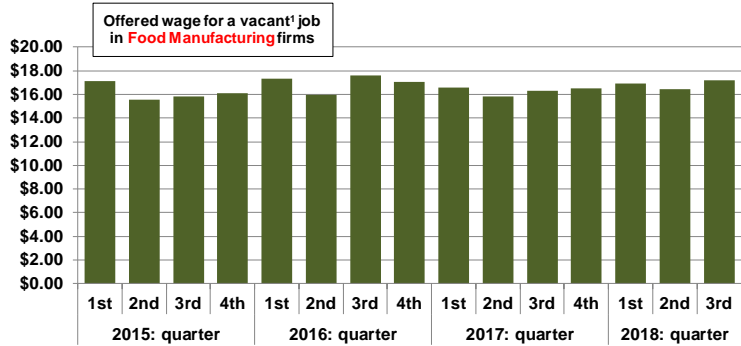
1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
 Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002).
 Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net



Taux salariaux offerts pour les emplois vacants – Tendances – Fabrication d'aliments

Parmi les entreprises de fabrication d'aliments, le salaire offert pour un poste vacant a été de 17,20 \$ au cours du 3^e trimestre de 2018 (figure 24).

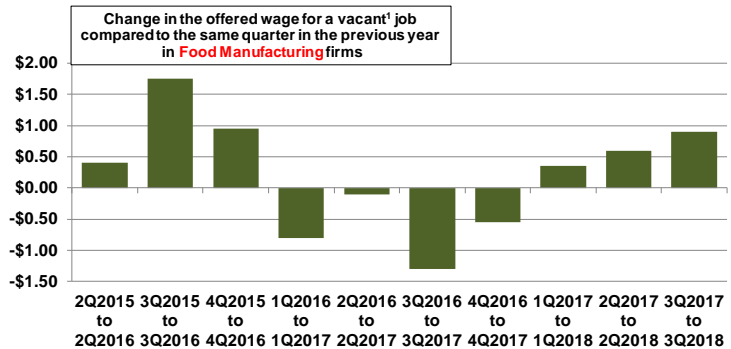
Figure 24 The offered wage for a vacant¹ job in **Food Manufacturing** firms was \$17.20 in the 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
 Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002).
 Chart by Ray D. Bolman@saastel.net

Lorsqu'on compare le salaire offert au cours d'un trimestre donné au même trimestre de l'année précédente, on remarque des augmentations relativement faibles au cours des trois derniers trimestres, ainsi que des baisses entre le 1^{er} et le 4^e trimestre de 2017 (figure 25).

Figure 25 The offered wage for a vacant¹ job in **Food Manufacturing** firms was \$0.90 higher in the 3rd quarter of 2018, compared to the same quarter in the previous year, Canada



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
 Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002).
 Chart by Ray D. Bolman@saastel.net



Différences entre les provinces

Parmi les exploitations de cultures agricoles, la province ayant présenté le plus haut pourcentage de postes vacants (13,9 %) au 3^e trimestre de 2018 est la Colombie-Britannique (tableau 6c), un taux plus élevé que celui de 8,2 % de l'Ontario. Les exploitations de cultures agricoles de la Colombie-Britannique ont eu le taux de postes vacants le plus élevé parmi les provinces durant 13 des 15 derniers trimestres.

En nombre absolu d'emplois vacants, l'Ontario comptait le plus grand nombre de postes vacants au sein des entreprises de cultures agricoles (3 800) au 3^e trimestre de 2018 (tableau 6a). Le

taux de postes vacants y était de 8,2 % (tableau 6c).

Venait ensuite la Colombie-Britannique, où le nombre de postes vacants dans les entreprises de cultures agricoles s'élevait à 3 300 (tableau 6a) soit un taux s'élevant à 13,9 % (tableau 6c).

En ce qui concerne les entreprises de fabrication d'aliments, les provinces de l'Ontario et du Québec présentaient le nombre le plus élevé de postes vacants, soit 3 500 en Ontario et 2 900 au Québec (tableau 6a), mais le taux d'emplois vacants le plus élevé a été au Nouveau-Brunswick (7,3 %; tableau 6c). Durant 12 des 14 derniers trimestres, le Nouveau-Brunswick a été la province accusant le taux de postes vacants le plus élevé dans le secteur de la fabrication d'aliments.



En résumé

Le pourcentage de postes vacants au sein des exploitations de cultures agricoles (7,3 % au 3^e trimestre de 2018) a été le plus élevé parmi les 98 secteurs industriels de l'économie canadienne. Les entreprises de cultures agricoles comprennent les fermes cultivant des légumes, des petits fruits et des fruits de verger, les serres et les pépinières, ainsi que les fermes de production de grains et d'oléagineux. Au cours des trimestres précédents, le pourcentage de postes vacants au sein des exploitations de cultures agricoles a été le plus élevé, ou a été le deuxième en importance, parmi les 98 secteurs industriels.

De toutes les provinces, la Colombie-Britannique a affiché le taux le plus élevé de postes vacants parmi les entreprises de cultures agricoles au cours de 13 des 15 derniers trimestres.

Dans le secteur de la fabrication d'aliments, le taux de postes vacants s'élevait à 4 %. Les taux d'emplois vacants des 2^e et 3^e trimestres de 2018 ont été les plus élevés enregistrés depuis l'instauration de l'EPVS en 2015.

De toutes les provinces, le Nouveau-Brunswick a affiché le taux de postes vacants le plus élevé du secteur de la fabrication d'aliments durant 12 des 14 derniers trimestres.

Parmi 9 secteurs industriels du système agricole et agroalimentaire, les entreprises de 5 de ces secteurs ont eu un taux plus élevé de postes vacants que la moyenne des entreprises au Canada au cours du 3^e trimestre de 2018.

Ces résultats surviennent dans le contexte d'une augmentation du nombre d'employés salariés au sein des exploitations de cultures agricoles et de fabrication d'aliments. Dans les entreprises d'élevage et d'aquaculture, le nombre d'employés salariés a été généralement stable depuis le milieu de 2017.



Tableau 4a

Number of job vacancies and offered wage rate for selected agriculture and food-related industry sectors, Canada, 2015 to 2018 Q3

| Selected agriculture and food-related industry sectors ¹ | All sectors (goods & services) | Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | .. Plant production | .. Animal production & aquaculture | .. Subtotal (plant and animal production) | .. Support activities for agriculture & forestry | .. Food manufacturing | .. Beverage & tobacco product manufacturing | .. Farm product merchant wholesalers | .. Food, beverage & tobacco merchant wholesalers | .. Food & beverage retail stores | .. Food services (restaurants) & drinking places |
|---|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| NAICS code>> | 11 | 111 | 112 | | | 115 | 311 | 312 | 411 | 413 | 445 | 722 |
| quarterly data | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of job vacancies² | 1Q2015 | 408,310 | 13,085 | 9,600 | 2,385 | 11,985 | F | 7,295 | F | F | 10,370 | 49,460 |
| | 2Q2015 | 452,045 | 15,010 | 10,750 | 1,870 | 12,620 | 1,320 | 7,110 | 745 | F | 2,655 | 15,670 |
| | 3Q2015 | 408,005 | 10,770 | 7,715 | 1,495 | 9,210 | 935 | 6,260 | 735 | F | 2,780 | 13,530 |
| | 4Q2015 | 358,900 | 8,140 | 4,995 | 1,915 | 6,910 | 500 | 5,650 | 790 | F | 2,180 | 11,995 |
| | 1Q2016 | 330,315 | 7,190 | 5,115 | 1,315 | 6,430 | 455 | 4,910 | 800 | 495 | 2,375 | 7,795 |
| | 2Q2016 | 391,300 | 11,240 | 7,910 | 1,390 | 9,300 | 1,475 | 6,105 | 1,215 | F | 2,835 | 9,105 |
| | 3Q2016 | 404,995 | 10,325 | 7,130 | 1,500 | 8,655 | 1,220 | 7,450 | 1,045 | F | 3,280 | 13,025 |
| | 4Q2016 | 381,265 | 8,970 | 4,675 | 1,580 | 6,255 | F | 6,620 | 480 | F | 2,805 | 13,875 |
| | 1Q2017 | 387,475 | 10,265 | 7,225 | 1,350 | 8,575 | 1,205 | 6,735 | 1,025 | 280 | 3,220 | 11,260 |
| | 2Q2017 | 459,605 | 12,485 | 7,750 | 1,385 | 9,135 | 2,635 | 7,665 | 1,000 | 185 | 3,410 | 13,830 |
| | 3Q2017 | 467,710 | 12,045 | 8,335 | 1,530 | 9,865 | 1,420 | 9,070 | 775 | F | 3,560 | 11,970 |
| | 4Q2017 | 469,780 | 10,140 | 5,745 | 2,155 | 7,900 | 1,270 | 8,455 | 795 | F | 4,175 | 17,000 |
| 1Q2018 | 462,235 | 13,815 | 9,675 | 2,245 | 11,920 | 1,130 | 7,875 | 1,110 | 450 | 3,500 | 9,355 | |
| 2Q2018 | 547,280 | 13,750 | 9,530 | 1,975 | 11,505 | 1,605 | 9,550 | 1,410 | 330 | 5,500 | 13,220 | |
| 3Q2018 | 551,170 | 14,725 | 9,605 | 1,830 | 11,435 | 1,885 | 10,060 | 1,005 | 350 | 4,890 | 12,295 | |
| Number of payroll employees | 1Q2015 | 14,912,630 | 172,105 | 60,770 | 55,140 | 115,910 | 18,335 | 213,950 | F | F | 101,905 | 480,705 |
| | 2Q2015 | 14,982,300 | 191,160 | 82,415 | 50,500 | 132,915 | 24,705 | 199,495 | 22,290 | 13,705 | 102,295 | 509,830 |
| | 3Q2015 | 15,225,390 | 241,505 | 104,375 | 67,205 | 171,580 | 29,065 | 224,305 | 24,045 | 10,920 | 110,760 | 491,885 |
| | 4Q2015 | 15,331,480 | 222,000 | 86,110 | 67,340 | 153,450 | 27,520 | 212,160 | 29,530 | 12,740 | 113,685 | 469,875 |
| | 1Q2016 | 15,019,990 | 178,490 | 62,645 | 60,335 | 122,980 | 19,055 | 199,880 | 29,650 | 14,115 | 114,970 | 454,805 |
| | 2Q2016 | 15,075,855 | 196,715 | 84,070 | 55,660 | 139,720 | 22,155 | 214,505 | 27,880 | 15,095 | 121,865 | 553,920 |
| | 3Q2016 | 15,354,260 | 245,995 | 116,390 | 61,735 | 178,125 | 29,375 | 217,690 | 31,615 | 14,050 | 117,975 | 592,240 |
| | 4Q2016 | 15,500,625 | 225,195 | 95,890 | 61,365 | 157,255 | 28,150 | 220,225 | 28,800 | 15,085 | 112,335 | 567,050 |
| | 1Q2017 | 15,242,245 | 182,845 | 67,355 | 55,735 | 123,090 | 23,055 | 213,450 | 29,565 | 15,595 | 115,820 | 575,895 |
| | 2Q2017 | 15,308,195 | 199,210 | 86,510 | 53,300 | 139,810 | 26,695 | 214,600 | 29,790 | 14,545 | 114,070 | 567,190 |
| | 3Q2017 | 15,677,245 | 251,745 | 117,235 | 60,535 | 177,770 | 35,070 | 232,305 | 33,395 | 15,725 | 126,115 | 521,695 |
| | 4Q2017 | 15,818,830 | 231,050 | 100,790 | 62,765 | 163,555 | 29,055 | 226,010 | 30,080 | 19,240 | 130,455 | 495,755 |
| 1Q2018 | 15,527,905 | 185,190 | 71,015 | 56,845 | 127,860 | 22,775 | 214,680 | 28,035 | 17,220 | 128,225 | 488,260 | |
| 2Q2018 | 15,657,885 | 204,665 | 91,935 | 56,085 | 148,020 | 25,290 | 224,490 | 28,310 | 14,150 | 128,230 | 485,520 | |
| 3Q2018 | 15,963,525 | 255,990 | 122,170 | 59,200 | 181,370 | 32,430 | 241,175 | 34,170 | 15,925 | 132,950 | 504,685 | |
| Job vacancy rate (percent) | 1Q2015 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 13.6 | 4.2 | 9.4 | F | 3.3 | F | F | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| | 2Q2015 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | F | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| | 3Q2015 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | F | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| | 4Q2015 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| | 1Q2016 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 7.5 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| | 2Q2016 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 4.2 | F | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| | 3Q2016 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | F | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| | 4Q2016 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 3.8 | F | 2.9 | 1.6 | F | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| | 1Q2017 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| | 2Q2017 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| | 3Q2017 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.3 | F | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| | 4Q2017 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.6 | F | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| 1Q2018 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 12.0 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | |
| 2Q2018 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 9.4 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 2.7 | |
| 3Q2018 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | |
| Average offered hourly wage³ (dollars) | 1Q2015 | \$19.15 | \$13.80 | \$12.90 | \$14.15 | ... | \$15.45 | \$17.15 | \$19.15 | F | \$17.15 | \$12.45 |
| | 2Q2015 | \$18.70 | \$12.70 | \$11.70 | \$14.30 | ... | \$14.65 | \$15.55 | \$18.95 | \$14.35 | \$17.90 | \$11.95 |
| | 3Q2015 | \$18.60 | \$13.70 | \$12.10 | \$14.60 | ... | \$16.95 | \$15.85 | \$20.95 | \$14.30 | \$17.55 | \$12.70 |
| | 4Q2015 | \$18.90 | \$13.70 | \$12.10 | \$14.00 | ... | \$19.10 | \$16.10 | \$19.95 | \$20.15 | \$17.75 | \$13.25 |
| | 1Q2016 | \$19.80 | \$13.55 | \$12.15 | \$14.00 | ... | \$18.20 | \$17.35 | \$18.85 | \$15.25 | \$18.60 | \$14.35 |
| | 2Q2016 | \$19.35 | \$13.05 | \$11.95 | \$13.50 | ... | \$15.00 | \$15.95 | \$16.65 | \$22.05 | \$17.65 | \$13.70 |
| | 3Q2016 | \$19.75 | \$13.65 | \$12.05 | \$15.60 | ... | \$16.35 | \$17.60 | \$18.90 | \$22.75 | \$17.30 | \$12.85 |
| | 4Q2016 | \$19.65 | \$13.85 | \$12.50 | \$14.65 | ... | \$13.00 | \$17.05 | \$20.80 | \$20.55 | \$18.65 | \$12.50 |
| | 1Q2017 | \$20.40 | \$13.55 | \$12.50 | \$14.85 | ... | \$13.90 | \$16.55 | \$18.90 | \$20.75 | \$17.55 | \$12.40 |
| | 2Q2017 | \$19.50 | \$14.10 | \$12.80 | \$14.95 | ... | \$15.95 | \$15.85 | \$18.50 | \$20.30 | \$19.45 | \$12.85 |
| | 3Q2017 | \$19.90 | \$13.70 | \$12.45 | \$15.20 | ... | \$14.80 | \$16.30 | \$19.35 | \$15.20 | \$18.60 | \$12.40 |
| | 4Q2017 | \$20.10 | \$15.25 | \$13.45 | \$15.85 | ... | \$15.85 | \$16.50 | \$20.00 | \$15.80 | \$18.75 | \$13.10 |
| 1Q2018 | \$21.05 | \$14.85 | \$13.70 | \$16.25 | ... | \$17.05 | \$16.90 | \$20.00 | \$15.80 | \$19.25 | \$13.35 | |
| 2Q2018 | \$20.65 | \$15.30 | \$14.35 | \$16.30 | ... | \$16.90 | \$16.45 | \$17.85 | \$24.75 | \$19.80 | \$13.65 | |
| 3Q2018 | \$20.95 | \$16.20 | \$14.80 | \$15.70 | ... | \$17.40 | \$17.20 | \$21.00 | \$22.55 | \$19.55 | \$14.00 | |

.. : not available, "F" : too unreliable to publish due to small sample size, "x" : data suppressed to meet the requirements of the Statistics Act.

1. See Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada. (2015) An Overview of the Canadian Agriculture and Agri-Food System (Ottawa: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada) (<http://www.agr.gc.ca/eng/about-us/publications/economic-publications/alphabetical-listing/an-overview-of-the-canadian-agriculture-and-agri-food-system-2015?ts=142843911783>).

2. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

3. Respondents are requested to provide the minimum offered wage for each occupation with a vacancy. The wage tabulated here is the average of the reported offered wage across all occupations with a vacancy and across all enterprises with a job vacancy.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.



Tableau 4b

| Number of job vacancies and offered wage rate for selected agriculture and food-related industry sectors, Canada, 2015 to 2018 Q3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|-----------|
| Selected agriculture and food-related industry sectors ¹ | All sectors (goods & services) | Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | .. Plant production | .. Animal production & aquaculture | .. Subtotal (plant and animal production) | .. Support activities for agriculture & forestry | .. Food manufacturing | .. Beverage & tobacco product manufacturing | .. Farm product merchant wholesalers | .. Food, beverage & tobacco merchant wholesalers | .. Food & beverage retail stores | .. Food services (restaurants) & drinking places | |
| NAICS code>> | | 11 | 111 | 112 | | 115 | 311 | 312 | 411 | 413 | 445 | 722 | |
| four-quarter moving average (i.e. "annual" average) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of job vacancies ² | 1Q2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2Q2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3Q2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4Q2015 | 406,815 | 11,751 | 8,265 | | | | | | | 12,891 | 52,109 | |
| | 1Q2016 | 387,316 | 10,278 | 7,144 | 1,649 | 8,793 | 803 | 5,983 | 768 | 201 | 2,498 | 12,248 | 49,090 |
| | 2Q2016 | 372,130 | 9,335 | 6,434 | 1,529 | 7,963 | 841 | 5,731 | 885 | 201 | 2,543 | 10,606 | 46,985 |
| | 3Q2016 | 371,378 | 9,224 | 6,288 | 1,530 | 7,824 | 913 | 6,029 | 963 | 201 | 2,668 | 10,480 | 45,981 |
| | 4Q2016 | 376,969 | 9,431 | 6,208 | 1,446 | 7,660 | 788 | 6,271 | 885 | 124 | 2,824 | 10,950 | 45,795 |
| | 1Q2017 | 391,259 | 10,200 | 6,735 | 1,455 | 8,196 | 975 | 6,728 | 941 | 70 | 3,035 | 11,816 | 46,319 |
| | 2Q2017 | 408,335 | 10,511 | 6,695 | 1,454 | 8,155 | 1,265 | 7,115 | 888 | 116 | 3,179 | 12,998 | 47,804 |
| | 3Q2017 | 424,014 | 10,941 | 6,996 | 1,461 | 8,458 | 1,315 | 7,520 | 820 | 116 | 3,249 | 12,734 | 49,696 |
| | 4Q2017 | 446,143 | 11,234 | 7,264 | 1,605 | 8,869 | 1,633 | 7,979 | 899 | 116 | 3,591 | 13,515 | 52,348 |
| | 1Q2018 | 464,833 | 12,121 | 7,876 | 1,829 | 9,705 | 1,614 | 8,264 | 920 | 159 | 3,661 | 13,039 | 53,855 |
| 2Q2018 | 486,751 | 12,438 | 8,321 | 1,976 | 10,298 | 1,356 | 8,738 | 1,023 | 195 | 4,184 | 12,886 | 54,783 | |
| 3Q2018 | 507,616 | 13,108 | 8,639 | 2,051 | 10,690 | 1,473 | 8,985 | 1,080 | 283 | 4,516 | 12,968 | 55,509 | |
| Number of payroll employees | 1Q2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2Q2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3Q2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4Q2015 | 15,112,950 | 206,693 | 83,418 | 60,046 | 143,464 | 24,906 | 212,478 | 18,966 | 9,341 | 107,161 | 488,074 | 1,036,295 |
| | 1Q2016 | 15,139,790 | 208,289 | 83,886 | 61,345 | 145,231 | 25,086 | 208,960 | 26,379 | 12,870 | 110,428 | 481,599 | 1,046,015 |
| | 2Q2016 | 15,163,179 | 209,428 | 84,300 | 62,633 | 146,933 | 24,449 | 212,713 | 27,776 | 13,218 | 115,320 | 492,621 | 1,065,596 |
| | 3Q2016 | 15,195,396 | 210,550 | 87,304 | 61,265 | 148,569 | 24,526 | 211,059 | 29,669 | 14,000 | 117,124 | 517,710 | 1,065,673 |
| | 4Q2016 | 15,237,683 | 211,349 | 89,749 | 59,771 | 149,520 | 24,684 | 213,075 | 29,486 | 14,586 | 116,786 | 542,004 | 1,073,238 |
| | 1Q2017 | 15,293,246 | 212,438 | 90,926 | 58,621 | 149,548 | 25,684 | 216,468 | 29,465 | 14,956 | 116,999 | 572,276 | 1,084,383 |
| | 2Q2017 | 15,351,331 | 213,311 | 91,536 | 58,034 | 149,570 | 26,819 | 216,491 | 29,693 | 14,819 | 115,050 | 575,594 | 1,088,309 |
| | 3Q2017 | 15,432,078 | 214,749 | 91,748 | 57,734 | 149,481 | 28,243 | 220,145 | 30,135 | 15,238 | 117,085 | 557,948 | 1,092,946 |
| | 4Q2017 | 15,511,629 | 216,213 | 92,973 | 58,084 | 151,056 | 28,469 | 221,591 | 30,455 | 16,276 | 121,615 | 540,124 | 1,098,268 |
| | 1Q2018 | 15,583,044 | 216,799 | 93,888 | 58,361 | 152,249 | 28,999 | 221,899 | 30,073 | 16,683 | 124,716 | 518,215 | 1,100,383 |
| 2Q2018 | 15,670,466 | 218,163 | 95,244 | 59,058 | 154,301 | 28,048 | 224,371 | 29,953 | 16,584 | 128,256 | 497,798 | 1,104,451 | |
| 3Q2018 | 15,742,036 | 219,224 | 96,478 | 58,724 | 155,201 | 27,388 | 226,589 | 30,149 | 16,634 | 129,985 | 493,555 | 1,106,176 | |
| Job vacancy rate (percent) | 1Q2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2Q2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3Q2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4Q2015 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.8 |
| | 1Q2016 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 4.5 |
| | 2Q2016 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.3 |
| | 3Q2016 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.1 |
| | 4Q2016 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 4.1 |
| | 1Q2017 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 4.1 |
| | 2Q2017 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.2 |
| | 3Q2017 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.3 |
| | 4Q2017 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 4.5 |
| | 1Q2018 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 4.7 |
| 2Q2018 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 4.7 | |
| 3Q2018 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.8 | |
| Average offered hourly wage ³ (dollars) | 1Q2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2Q2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3Q2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4Q2015 | \$18.84 | \$13.48 | \$12.20 | \$14.26 | | \$16.54 | \$16.16 | \$19.75 | \$12.20 | \$17.59 | \$12.59 | \$11.75 |
| | 1Q2016 | \$19.00 | \$13.41 | \$12.01 | \$14.23 | | \$17.23 | \$16.21 | \$19.68 | \$16.01 | \$17.95 | \$13.06 | \$11.83 |
| | 2Q2016 | \$19.16 | \$13.50 | \$12.08 | \$14.03 | | \$17.31 | \$16.31 | \$19.10 | \$17.94 | \$17.89 | \$13.50 | \$11.93 |
| | 3Q2016 | \$19.45 | \$13.49 | \$12.06 | \$14.28 | | \$17.16 | \$16.75 | \$18.59 | \$20.05 | \$17.83 | \$13.54 | \$11.99 |
| | 4Q2016 | \$19.64 | \$13.53 | \$12.16 | \$14.44 | | \$15.64 | \$16.99 | \$18.80 | \$20.15 | \$18.05 | \$13.35 | \$12.09 |
| | 1Q2017 | \$19.79 | \$13.53 | \$12.25 | \$14.65 | | \$14.56 | \$16.79 | \$18.81 | \$21.53 | \$17.79 | \$13.01 | \$12.19 |
| | 2Q2017 | \$19.83 | \$13.79 | \$12.41 | \$15.01 | | \$14.80 | \$16.76 | \$19.28 | \$21.09 | \$18.24 | \$12.80 | \$12.24 |
| | 3Q2017 | \$19.86 | \$13.80 | \$12.51 | \$14.91 | | \$14.41 | \$16.44 | \$19.39 | \$19.20 | \$18.56 | \$12.74 | \$12.34 |
| | 4Q2017 | \$19.98 | \$14.15 | \$12.75 | \$15.21 | | \$15.13 | \$16.30 | \$19.19 | \$18.01 | \$18.59 | \$12.89 | \$12.43 |
| | 1Q2018 | \$20.14 | \$14.48 | \$13.05 | \$15.56 | | \$15.91 | \$16.39 | \$19.19 | \$18.76 | \$19.01 | \$12.98 | \$12.66 |
| 2Q2018 | \$20.43 | \$14.76 | \$13.49 | \$15.90 | | \$16.15 | \$16.54 | \$19.03 | \$19.88 | \$19.10 | \$13.18 | \$12.94 | |
| 3Q2018 | \$20.69 | \$15.40 | \$14.08 | \$16.03 | | \$16.80 | \$16.76 | \$19.44 | \$21.71 | \$19.34 | \$13.53 | \$13.26 | |

..: not available; F: too unreliable to publish due to small sample size; X: data suppressed to meet the requirements of the Statistics Act.

1. See Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada. (2015) An Overview of the Canadian Agriculture and Agri-Food System (Ottawa: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada) (<http://www.agr.gc.ca/eng/about-us/publications/economic-publications/alphabetical-listing/an-overview-of-the-canadian-agriculture-and-agri-food-system-2015/?id=1428439111783>).

2. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

3. Respondents are requested to provide the minimum offered wage for each occupation with a vacancy. The wage tabulated here is the average of the reported offered wage across all occupations with a vacancy and across all enterprises with a job vacancy.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.



Tableau 5a

| Industry sectors ranked by the job vacancy rate (shown in Table 5c) in the 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Rank | NAICS code | Selected agriculture and food-related industry sectors | Number of job vacancies | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1Q2015 | 2Q2015 | 3Q2015 | 4Q2015 | 1Q2016 | 2Q2016 | 3Q2016 | 4Q2016 | 1Q2017 | 2Q2017 | 3Q2017 | 4Q2017 | 1Q2018 | 2Q2018 | 3Q2018 |
| 1 | 111 | .. Crop production | 9,600 | 10,750 | 7,715 | 4,995 | 5,115 | 7,910 | 7,130 | 4,675 | 7,225 | 7,750 | 8,335 | 5,745 | 9,675 | 9,530 | 9,605 |
| 2 | 484 | .. Truck transportation | 12,095 | 10,105 | 9,275 | 7,980 | 6,165 | 6,610 | 7,865 | 7,640 | 9,725 | 9,670 | 11,640 | 12,100 | 12,410 | 14,050 | 16,170 |
| 3 | 448 | .. Clothing & clothing accessories stores | F | 9,705 | 12,945 | 14,950 | x | 6,950 | 11,230 | 12,950 | 5,290 | 7,290 | 11,115 | 14,040 | 6,575 | 8,975 | 13,460 |
| 4 | 115 | .. Support activities for agriculture & forestry | F | 1,320 | 935 | 500 | 455 | 1,475 | 1,220 | F | 1,205 | 2,635 | 1,420 | 1,270 | 1,130 | 1,605 | 1,885 |
| 5 | 442 | .. Furniture & home furnishings stores | x | 2,480 | x | 1,770 | x | 2,545 | 2,135 | 2,685 | 2,125 | 2,740 | 3,220 | 4,645 | 2,855 | 4,220 | 4,450 |
| 6 | 722 | .. Food services (restaurants) & drinking places | 49,460 | 58,100 | 56,610 | 44,265 | 37,385 | 49,680 | 52,595 | 43,520 | 39,480 | 55,620 | 60,165 | 54,125 | 45,510 | 59,330 | 63,070 |
| 7 | 812 | .. Personal & laundry services | F | 7,570 | 5,985 | 5,780 | 5,030 | 6,920 | 7,205 | 6,305 | 6,055 | 7,465 | 7,490 | 7,140 | 5,755 | 8,370 | 8,150 |
| 8 | 493 | Warehousing and storage | F | 1,530 | 1,210 | 1,830 | 1,345 | 1,785 | 2,235 | 2,055 | 2,275 | 1,950 | 2,295 | 2,410 | 3,515 | 2,380 | 3,445 |
| 9 | 721 | .. Accommodation services | F | 11,320 | 8,040 | 5,080 | 5,110 | 8,705 | 7,380 | 5,025 | 6,950 | 11,670 | 8,345 | 6,595 | 7,900 | 12,200 | 11,650 |
| 10 | 561 | .. Administrative & support services | 29,060 | 35,405 | 27,950 | 29,140 | 24,970 | 30,880 | 30,305 | 31,230 | 32,105 | 33,045 | 32,480 | 32,135 | 36,315 | 39,310 | 36,720 |
| 11 | 518 | .. Data processing, hosting & related services | F | 1,400 | 700 | 675 | 760 | 535 | 735 | 880 | 790 | 910 | 1,020 | 980 | 1,055 | 735 | 735 |
| 12 | 311 | .. Food manufacturing | 7,295 | 7,110 | 6,260 | 5,650 | 4,910 | 6,105 | 7,450 | 6,620 | 6,735 | 7,655 | 9,070 | 8,455 | 7,875 | 9,550 | 10,060 |
| 13 | 213 | Support activities for mining, and oil and gas extract | F | 1,115 | 1,705 | 1,020 | 750 | 770 | 1,355 | 1,990 | 2,085 | 2,435 | 3,340 | 3,790 | 3,970 | 3,150 | 3,380 |
| 14 | 511 | .. Publishing industries (except Internet) | F | 4,595 | 2,975 | 2,450 | 2,625 | 2,065 | 2,795 | 2,910 | 2,310 | 3,045 | 3,795 | 3,505 | 3,565 | 3,390 | 3,390 |
| 15 | 711 | .. Performing arts, spectator sports & related indust | x | 2,375 | 1,360 | 1,135 | 1,815 | 1,260 | 1,100 | 1,110 | 2,975 | 1,870 | 1,545 | 1,315 | F | 2,275 | 2,495 |
| 16 | 236 | .. Construction of buildings | 5,310 | 6,900 | 7,515 | 3,905 | 3,375 | 4,315 | 5,235 | 4,535 | 5,290 | 6,735 | 7,315 | 7,730 | 8,050 | 10,180 | 10,620 |
| 17 | 238 | .. Specialty trade contractors | 14,985 | 21,060 | 16,405 | 15,660 | 15,055 | 19,725 | 19,370 | 16,390 | 18,145 | 21,010 | 22,165 | 18,725 | 19,430 | 27,545 | 26,680 |
| 18 | 315 | .. Clothing manufacturing | F | F | 540 | 275 | 505 | 480 | 645 | 355 | 485 | 415 | 570 | 575 | 575 | 895 | 865 |
| 19 | 332 | Fabricated metal product manufacturing | 3,605 | 3,585 | 4,205 | 3,545 | 3,125 | 2,995 | 3,720 | 3,050 | 3,565 | 4,470 | 5,115 | 4,785 | 4,930 | 5,915 | 6,650 |
| 20 | 447 | .. Gasoline stations | x | 2,935 | x | 1,615 | x | x | 2,150 | 1,680 | 1,930 | 1,935 | 2,535 | 2,445 | 1,725 | 2,525 | 2,725 |
| 21 | 517 | Telecommunications | F | 1,550 | 1,160 | 1,640 | 1,935 | 1,790 | 1,870 | 1,680 | 1,880 | 2,345 | 2,290 | 2,685 | 2,450 | 3,470 | 4,680 |
| 22 | 415 | Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and accessori | 1,215 | F | 1,080 | 915 | 615 | 890 | 820 | 900 | 930 | 1,170 | 1,535 | 1,520 | 1,740 | 1,620 | 2,485 |
| 23 | 488 | Support activities for transportation | F | 2,415 | 3,480 | 2,770 | 2,470 | 2,620 | 2,780 | 2,930 | 2,540 | 3,445 | 4,600 | 5,435 | 4,785 | 5,040 | 5,210 |
| 24 | 562 | Waste management and remediation services | F | 1,700 | 1,435 | 1,065 | 930 | 1,195 | 1,170 | 1,220 | 1,320 | 2,045 | 2,425 | 1,470 | 2,030 | 2,755 | 2,310 |
| 25 | 333 | Machinery manufacturing | 3,055 | 2,775 | 2,195 | 2,255 | 2,380 | 2,440 | 2,555 | 2,715 | 2,930 | 3,735 | 4,350 | 4,060 | 3,900 | 5,130 | 5,475 |
| 26 | 541 | Professional, scientific and technical services | 24,995 | 26,955 | 22,355 | 22,090 | 24,805 | 25,355 | 29,565 | 22,945 | 26,985 | 28,290 | 28,255 | 29,145 | 32,630 | 34,195 | 35,600 |
| 27 | 413 | .. Food, beverage & tobacco merchant wholesalers | F | 2,655 | 2,780 | 2,180 | 2,375 | 2,835 | 3,280 | 2,805 | 3,220 | 3,410 | 3,560 | 4,175 | 3,500 | 5,500 | 4,890 |
| 28 | 327 | Non-metallic mineral product manufacturing | F | 1,105 | 885 | 830 | 540 | 725 | 600 | 555 | 710 | 1,110 | 1,025 | 760 | 1,025 | 1,740 | 1,730 |
| 29 | 321 | Wood product manufacturing | 2,525 | 2,025 | 1,915 | 1,450 | 1,490 | 2,315 | 1,865 | 1,415 | 1,865 | 2,625 | 2,940 | 2,200 | 2,095 | 3,030 | 3,350 |
| 30 | 454 | Non-store retailers | x | 680 | x | 500 | x | x | 920 | F | x | F | 2,460 | 1,320 | 1,035 | 1,390 | 1,060 |
| 31 | 624 | Social assistance | 6,160 | 7,475 | 6,610 | 6,470 | 6,290 | 7,725 | 6,845 | 6,450 | 6,690 | 9,560 | 8,155 | 7,520 | 9,275 | 11,465 | 12,065 |
| 32 | | All sectors (goods & services) | 408,310 | 452,045 | 408,005 | 358,900 | 330,315 | 391,300 | 404,995 | 381,265 | 387,475 | 459,605 | 467,710 | 469,780 | 462,235 | 547,280 | 551,170 |
| 44 | 112 | .. Animal production & aquaculture | F | 1,870 | 1,495 | 1,915 | 1,315 | 1,390 | 1,500 | 1,580 | 1,350 | 1,385 | 1,530 | 2,155 | 2,245 | 1,975 | 1,830 |
| 50 | 312 | .. Beverage & tobacco product manufacturing | F | 745 | 735 | 790 | 800 | 1,215 | 1,045 | 480 | 1,025 | 1,000 | 775 | 795 | 1,110 | 1,410 | 1,005 |
| 70 | 445 | .. Food & beverage retail stores | 10,370 | 15,670 | 13,530 | 11,995 | 7,795 | 9,105 | 13,025 | 13,875 | 11,260 | 13,830 | 11,970 | 17,000 | 9,355 | 13,220 | 12,295 |
| 77 | 411 | .. Farm product merchant wholesalers | F | F | F | 310 | 495 | F | F | F | 280 | 185 | F | F | 450 | 330 | 350 |

..: not available; "F": too unreliable to publish due to small sample size; "x": data suppressed to meet the requirements of the Statistics Act.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-01 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.



Tableau 5b

| Industry sectors ranked by the job vacancy rate (shown in Table 5c) in the 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Rank | NAICS code | Selected agriculture and food-related industry sectors | Number of payroll employees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1Q2015 | 2Q2015 | 3Q2015 | 4Q2015 | 1Q2016 | 2Q2016 | 3Q2016 | 4Q2016 | 1Q2017 | 2Q2017 | 3Q2017 | 4Q2017 | 1Q2018 | 2Q2018 | 3Q2018 |
| 1 | 111 | .. Crop production | 60,770 | 82,415 | 104,375 | 86,110 | 62,645 | 84,070 | 116,390 | 95,890 | 67,355 | 86,510 | 117,235 | 100,790 | 71,015 | 91,935 | 122,170 |
| 2 | 484 | .. Truck transportation | 253,135 | 240,230 | 250,205 | 236,985 | 204,125 | 212,915 | 226,515 | 228,940 | 224,470 | 218,420 | 228,405 | 231,220 | 213,185 | 199,505 | 218,520 |
| 3 | 448 | .. Clothing & clothing accessories stores | F | 236,890 | 223,985 | 209,295 | 240,380 | 174,570 | 214,155 | 216,085 | 217,155 | 216,295 | 227,380 | 254,885 | 240,620 | 222,825 | 216,440 |
| 4 | 115 | .. Support activities for agriculture & forestry | 18,335 | 24,705 | 29,065 | 27,520 | 19,055 | 22,155 | 29,375 | 28,150 | 23,055 | 26,695 | 35,070 | 29,055 | 22,775 | 25,290 | 32,430 |
| 5 | 442 | .. Furniture & home furnishings stores | F | 65,215 | 68,740 | 65,840 | 68,815 | 58,070 | 63,935 | 66,300 | 63,330 | 65,490 | 71,425 | 74,390 | 73,510 | 78,775 | 78,255 |
| 6 | 722 | .. Food services (restaurants) & drinking places | 989,315 | 1,017,045 | 1,063,365 | 1,075,455 | 1,028,195 | 1,055,370 | 1,103,670 | 1,105,715 | 1,072,775 | 1,071,075 | 1,122,220 | 1,127,000 | 1,081,235 | 1,087,350 | 1,129,120 |
| 7 | 812 | .. Personal & laundry services | F | 139,360 | 139,980 | 136,105 | 135,965 | 138,440 | 147,210 | 154,815 | 148,375 | 149,200 | 151,835 | 149,050 | 150,020 | 140,565 | 148,400 |
| 8 | 493 | Warehousing and storage | F | 68,705 | 78,825 | 73,580 | 68,635 | 83,470 | 84,770 | 79,995 | 78,650 | 73,445 | 71,765 | 71,790 | 74,750 | 67,505 | 71,030 |
| 9 | 721 | .. Accommodation services | 190,675 | 188,095 | 215,030 | 181,775 | 187,225 | 182,110 | 214,770 | 187,385 | 174,445 | 198,845 | 232,990 | 199,900 | 195,515 | 207,550 | 242,395 |
| 10 | 561 | .. Administrative & support services | 682,180 | 692,615 | 726,590 | 732,525 | 692,795 | 708,520 | 745,305 | 741,505 | 713,880 | 713,165 | 757,990 | 758,555 | 724,525 | 733,995 | 773,140 |
| 11 | 518 | .. Data processing, hosting & related services | F | 23,135 | 18,375 | 20,135 | 20,740 | 14,705 | 16,755 | 21,145 | 19,150 | 18,185 | 21,920 | 21,015 | 21,710 | 17,905 | 17,280 |
| 12 | 311 | .. Food manufacturing | 213,950 | 199,495 | 224,305 | 212,160 | 199,880 | 214,505 | 217,690 | 220,225 | 213,450 | 214,600 | 232,305 | 226,010 | 214,680 | 224,490 | 241,175 |
| 13 | 213 | Support activities for mining, and oil and gas extract | F | 89,085 | 84,410 | 80,490 | 76,775 | 65,225 | 67,005 | 65,070 | 64,685 | 74,915 | 78,730 | 79,465 | 85,610 | 77,540 | 81,135 |
| 14 | 511 | .. Publishing industries (except Internet) | 88,550 | 123,835 | 108,375 | 99,760 | 97,190 | 76,785 | 89,720 | 103,745 | 94,590 | 96,050 | 95,670 | 86,720 | 83,490 | 79,895 | 80,795 |
| 15 | 711 | .. Performing arts, spectator sports & related indust | 61,470 | 52,725 | 48,370 | 61,240 | 52,865 | 52,325 | 60,550 | 64,725 | 60,170 | 59,095 | 61,770 | 66,350 | 58,890 | 59,335 | 59,500 |
| 16 | 236 | .. Construction of buildings | 229,580 | 221,020 | 249,520 | 244,300 | 222,280 | 213,250 | 232,585 | 244,330 | 230,655 | 220,875 | 244,965 | 247,795 | 225,935 | 232,470 | 258,430 |
| 17 | 238 | .. Specialty trade contractors | 542,060 | 581,745 | 630,660 | 641,805 | 545,895 | 584,345 | 646,980 | 635,610 | 585,020 | 591,500 | 657,310 | 658,235 | 589,250 | 600,385 | 666,110 |
| 18 | 315 | .. Clothing manufacturing | F | 14,655 | 16,350 | 15,485 | 17,610 | 15,320 | 15,615 | 14,965 | 16,055 | 17,065 | 18,085 | 19,490 | 20,825 | 20,825 | 21,320 |
| 19 | 332 | Fabricated metal product manufacturing | 169,605 | 179,220 | 176,075 | 172,035 | 166,875 | 164,695 | 162,020 | 164,620 | 161,635 | 164,060 | 167,680 | 160,685 | 158,030 | 161,870 | 164,425 |
| 20 | 447 | .. Gasoline stations | F | 84,925 | 78,120 | 73,060 | 76,800 | 60,145 | 65,450 | 64,140 | 67,600 | 68,790 | 68,655 | 75,650 | 76,490 | 75,360 | 67,000 |
| 21 | 517 | Telecommunications | F | 53,595 | 56,040 | 82,005 | F | 82,490 | 79,905 | 76,925 | 99,815 | 100,940 | 87,965 | 95,210 | 99,375 | 108,865 | 116,470 |
| 22 | 415 | Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and accessori | 54,695 | 57,855 | 57,620 | 55,535 | 58,220 | 58,390 | 60,475 | 59,145 | 61,850 | 59,205 | 62,185 | 65,265 | 63,075 | 63,210 | 63,425 |
| 23 | 488 | Support activities for transportation | F | 109,865 | 141,900 | 133,460 | 129,440 | 116,080 | 125,000 | 122,540 | 116,765 | 111,725 | 127,230 | 142,565 | 125,075 | 132,920 | 132,100 |
| 24 | 562 | Waste management and remediation services | 69,875 | 65,975 | 72,090 | 62,885 | 62,070 | 53,905 | 63,030 | 65,685 | 57,595 | 66,345 | 67,740 | 58,265 | 57,010 | 57,125 | 57,720 |
| 25 | 333 | Machinery manufacturing | 145,005 | 138,320 | 136,750 | 122,155 | 128,240 | 125,665 | 126,095 | 135,695 | 135,775 | 136,040 | 143,100 | 139,165 | 130,995 | 139,250 | 142,625 |
| 26 | 541 | Professional, scientific and technical services | 849,460 | 851,650 | 861,605 | 853,370 | 855,560 | 855,245 | 867,895 | 868,270 | 876,995 | 882,935 | 899,805 | 899,120 | 908,980 | 925,110 | 941,530 |
| 27 | 413 | .. Food, beverage & tobacco merchant wholesalers | 101,905 | 102,295 | 110,760 | 113,685 | 114,970 | 121,865 | 117,975 | 112,335 | 115,820 | 114,070 | 126,115 | 130,455 | 128,225 | 128,230 | 132,950 |
| 28 | 327 | Non-metallic mineral product manufacturing | 43,185 | 45,105 | 51,130 | 50,620 | 40,555 | 42,905 | 44,890 | 42,765 | 40,555 | 44,675 | 44,750 | 43,900 | 40,870 | 46,890 | 47,315 |
| 29 | 321 | Wood product manufacturing | 88,935 | 98,390 | 96,415 | 92,180 | 92,210 | 95,620 | 100,645 | 98,840 | 96,135 | 94,845 | 102,820 | 94,325 | 87,925 | 89,060 | 94,820 |
| 30 | 454 | Non-store retailers | F | 31,150 | 29,810 | 27,185 | 27,385 | 23,235 | 26,475 | 34,580 | 35,965 | 40,070 | 39,345 | 40,885 | 36,765 | 31,270 | 30,490 |
| 31 | 624 | Social assistance | 248,940 | 304,375 | 295,530 | 285,860 | 299,595 | 299,945 | 294,650 | 300,260 | 305,345 | 320,485 | 323,000 | 307,900 | 326,370 | 327,900 | 347,085 |
| 32 | | All sectors (goods & services) | 14,912,630 | 14,982,300 | 15,225,390 | 15,331,480 | 15,019,990 | 15,075,855 | 15,354,260 | 15,500,625 | 15,242,245 | 15,308,195 | 15,677,245 | 15,818,830 | 15,527,905 | 15,657,885 | 15,963,525 |
| 44 | 112 | .. Animal production & aquaculture | 55,140 | 50,500 | 67,205 | 67,340 | 60,335 | 55,650 | 61,735 | 61,365 | 55,735 | 53,300 | 60,535 | 62,765 | 56,845 | 56,085 | 59,200 |
| 50 | 312 | .. Beverage & tobacco product manufacturing | F | 22,290 | 24,045 | 29,530 | 29,650 | 27,880 | 31,615 | 28,800 | 29,565 | 28,790 | 33,385 | 30,080 | 28,035 | 28,310 | 34,170 |
| 70 | 445 | .. Food & beverage retail stores | 480,705 | 509,830 | 491,885 | 469,875 | 454,805 | 553,920 | 592,240 | 567,050 | 575,895 | 567,190 | 521,655 | 495,755 | 488,260 | 485,520 | 504,685 |
| 77 | 411 | .. Farm product merchant wholesalers | F | 13,705 | 10,920 | 12,740 | 14,115 | 15,095 | 14,050 | 15,085 | 15,595 | 14,545 | 15,725 | 19,240 | 17,220 | 14,150 | 15,925 |

..: not available; "F": too unreliable to publish due to small sample size; "x": data suppressed to meet the requirements of the Statistics Act.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-01 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.



Tableau 5c

| Industry sectors ranked by the job vacancy rate in the 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Rank | NAICS code | Selected agriculture and food-related industry sectors | Job vacancy rate (percent) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1Q2015 | 2Q2015 | 3Q2015 | 4Q2015 | 1Q2016 | 2Q2016 | 3Q2016 | 4Q2016 | 1Q2017 | 2Q2017 | 3Q2017 | 4Q2017 | 1Q2018 | 2Q2018 | 3Q2018 |
| 1 | 111 | .. Crop production | 13.6 | 11.5 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 7.3 |
| 2 | 484 | .. Truck transportation | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| 3 | 448 | .. Clothing & clothing accessories stores | F | 3.9 | 5.5 | 6.7 | x | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 5.9 |
| 4 | 115 | .. Support activities for agriculture & forestry | F | 5.1 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 4.0 | F | 5.0 | 9.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| 5 | 442 | .. Furniture & home furnishings stores | x | 3.7 | x | 2.6 | x | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| 6 | 722 | .. Food services (restaurants) & drinking places | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| 7 | 812 | .. Personal & laundry services | F | 5.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| 8 | 493 | Warehousing and storage | F | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 |
| 9 | 721 | .. Accommodation services | 4.8 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| 10 | 561 | .. Administrative & support services | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 |
| 11 | 518 | .. Data processing, hosting & related services | F | 5.7 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| 12 | 311 | .. Food manufacturing | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 13 | 213 | Support activities for mining, and oil and gas extract | F | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| 14 | 511 | .. Publishing industries (except Internet) | F | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 15 | 711 | .. Performing arts, spectator sports & related indust | x | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | F | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| 16 | 236 | .. Construction of buildings | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| 17 | 238 | .. Specialty trade contractors | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| 18 | 315 | .. Clothing manufacturing | F | F | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| 19 | 332 | Fabricated metal product manufacturing | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| 20 | 447 | .. Gasoline stations | x | 3.3 | x | 2.2 | x | x | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| 21 | 517 | Telecommunications | F | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| 22 | 415 | Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and accessori | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.8 |
| 23 | 488 | Support activities for transportation | F | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| 24 | 562 | Waste management and remediation services | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| 25 | 333 | Machinery manufacturing | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| 26 | 541 | Professional, scientific and technical services | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 27 | 413 | .. Food, beverage & tobacco merchant wholesalers | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| 28 | 327 | Non-metallic mineral product manufacturing | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 29 | 321 | Wood product manufacturing | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| 30 | 454 | Non-store retailers | x | 2.1 | x | 1.8 | x | x | 3.4 | F | x | 3.6 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 |
| 31 | 624 | Social assistance | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 32 | | All sectors (goods & services) | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 44 | 112 | .. Animal production & aquaculture | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| 50 | 312 | .. Beverage & tobacco product manufacturing | F | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 2.9 |
| 70 | 445 | .. Food & beverage retail stores | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 77 | 411 | .. Farm product merchant wholesalers | F | F | F | 2.4 | 3.4 | F | F | F | 1.8 | 1.2 | F | F | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 |

.. : not available; "F" : too unreliable to publish due to small sample size; "x" : data suppressed to meet the requirements of the Statistics Act.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-01 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.



Tableau 5d

| Industry sectors ranked by the job vacancy rate (shown in Table 5c) in the 3rd quarter of 2018, Canada | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Rank | NAICS code | Selected agriculture and food-related industry sectors | Average offered hourly wage (dollars) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1Q2015 | 2Q2015 | 3Q2015 | 4Q2015 | 1Q2016 | 2Q2016 | 3Q2016 | 4Q2016 | 1Q2017 | 2Q2017 | 3Q2017 | 4Q2017 | 1Q2018 | 2Q2018 | 3Q2018 |
| 1 | 111 | .. Crop production | \$12.90 | \$11.70 | \$12.10 | \$12.10 | \$12.15 | \$11.95 | \$12.05 | \$12.50 | \$12.50 | \$12.60 | \$12.45 | \$13.45 | \$13.70 | \$14.35 | \$14.80 |
| 2 | 484 | .. Truck transportation | \$22.00 | \$19.85 | \$20.65 | \$20.65 | \$21.55 | \$19.85 | \$20.70 | \$21.20 | \$22.85 | \$20.95 | \$21.85 | \$22.10 | \$21.65 | \$22.45 | \$22.60 |
| 3 | 448 | .. Clothing & clothing accessories stores | F | \$11.85 | \$11.60 | \$11.80 | x | \$12.25 | \$12.10 | \$12.35 | \$13.30 | \$13.00 | \$12.65 | \$12.85 | \$13.75 | \$14.95 | \$14.45 |
| 4 | 115 | .. Support activities for agriculture & forestry | \$15.45 | \$14.65 | \$16.95 | \$19.10 | \$18.20 | \$15.00 | \$16.35 | \$13.00 | \$13.90 | \$15.95 | \$14.80 | \$15.85 | \$17.05 | \$16.90 | \$17.40 |
| 5 | 442 | .. Furniture & home furnishings stores | x | \$12.50 | x | \$14.15 | x | \$13.70 | \$13.30 | \$14.65 | \$14.00 | \$14.10 | \$13.40 | \$12.90 | \$13.75 | \$15.15 | \$14.60 |
| 6 | 722 | .. Food services (restaurants) & drinking places | \$11.70 | \$11.65 | \$11.75 | \$11.90 | \$12.00 | \$12.05 | \$12.00 | \$12.30 | \$12.40 | \$12.25 | \$12.40 | \$12.65 | \$13.35 | \$13.35 | \$13.70 |
| 7 | 812 | .. Personal & laundry services | \$13.45 | \$14.10 | \$13.35 | \$13.70 | \$13.55 | \$13.45 | \$14.40 | \$15.30 | \$15.20 | \$14.30 | \$14.10 | \$14.80 | \$14.60 | \$14.60 | \$15.25 |
| 8 | 493 | Warehousing and storage | \$16.75 | \$19.25 | \$23.05 | \$22.90 | \$17.40 | \$24.55 | \$26.10 | \$25.15 | \$28.30 | \$26.65 | \$25.70 | \$18.80 | \$20.75 | \$20.20 | \$19.60 |
| 9 | 721 | .. Accommodation services | \$13.85 | \$13.20 | \$15.10 | \$14.40 | \$14.95 | \$14.05 | \$14.05 | \$15.20 | \$14.95 | \$14.65 | \$14.45 | \$15.45 | \$15.80 | \$15.20 | \$15.75 |
| 10 | 561 | .. Administrative & support services | \$17.50 | \$15.55 | \$15.70 | \$16.80 | \$16.00 | \$15.75 | \$17.90 | \$16.45 | \$16.30 | \$15.90 | \$16.10 | \$16.30 | \$17.10 | \$16.85 | \$17.95 |
| 11 | 518 | .. Data processing, hosting & related services | F | \$43.60 | \$34.55 | \$31.20 | \$31.05 | \$29.00 | \$33.75 | \$29.10 | \$30.25 | \$30.95 | \$30.00 | \$35.30 | \$30.00 | \$34.35 | \$35.05 |
| 12 | 311 | .. Food manufacturing | \$17.15 | \$15.55 | \$15.85 | \$16.10 | \$17.35 | \$15.95 | \$17.60 | \$17.05 | \$16.55 | \$15.85 | \$16.30 | \$16.50 | \$16.90 | \$16.45 | \$17.20 |
| 13 | 213 | Support activities for mining, and oil and gas extract | \$27.10 | \$26.20 | \$26.80 | \$27.25 | \$29.45 | \$27.70 | \$25.90 | \$25.75 | \$27.10 | \$26.40 | \$26.90 | \$28.35 | \$28.20 | \$27.25 | \$27.75 |
| 14 | 511 | .. Publishing industries (except Internet) | \$27.85 | \$28.15 | \$29.15 | \$27.25 | \$29.05 | \$28.40 | \$28.50 | \$29.15 | \$28.95 | \$29.40 | \$31.65 | \$30.75 | \$31.40 | \$32.65 | \$32.35 |
| 15 | 711 | .. Performing arts, spectator sports & related indust | x | \$14.60 | \$15.80 | \$17.00 | \$14.70 | \$16.00 | \$16.00 | \$16.25 | \$14.30 | \$15.90 | \$17.30 | \$20.60 | \$16.25 | \$16.25 | \$16.85 |
| 16 | 236 | .. Construction of buildings | \$25.75 | \$21.55 | \$21.45 | \$22.55 | \$23.85 | \$22.70 | \$21.80 | \$22.00 | \$23.70 | \$22.75 | \$23.45 | \$23.55 | \$23.65 | \$23.20 | \$24.05 |
| 17 | 238 | .. Specialty trade contractors | \$22.25 | \$22.20 | \$21.75 | \$22.75 | \$21.20 | \$27.05 | \$24.45 | \$25.85 | \$24.70 | \$21.40 | \$22.50 | \$22.55 | \$23.00 | \$22.20 | \$23.00 |
| 18 | 315 | .. Clothing manufacturing | F | \$12.35 | \$19.30 | \$13.25 | \$13.60 | \$13.95 | \$14.45 | \$14.30 | \$14.60 | \$15.40 | \$14.45 | \$14.25 | \$14.75 | \$15.25 | \$15.15 |
| 19 | 332 | Fabricated metal product manufacturing | \$21.15 | \$20.25 | \$20.60 | \$19.35 | \$20.30 | \$20.30 | \$19.50 | \$19.75 | \$19.95 | \$20.00 | \$19.50 | \$20.45 | \$20.35 | \$20.40 | \$20.35 |
| 20 | 447 | .. Gasoline stations | x | \$12.85 | x | \$13.05 | x | x | \$12.60 | \$12.50 | \$13.10 | \$12.60 | \$12.45 | \$12.95 | \$13.05 | \$13.85 | \$13.85 |
| 21 | 517 | Telecommunications | F | \$26.30 | \$26.60 | \$27.80 | \$28.85 | \$25.45 | \$27.30 | \$26.30 | \$26.65 | \$32.50 | \$26.95 | \$28.60 | \$27.80 | \$24.10 | \$21.70 |
| 22 | 415 | Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and accessori | \$21.25 | \$20.60 | \$17.45 | \$22.30 | \$22.75 | \$19.40 | \$20.55 | \$21.65 | \$22.40 | \$22.85 | \$22.50 | \$22.00 | \$22.15 | \$22.95 | \$22.70 |
| 23 | 488 | Support activities for transportation | \$20.45 | \$19.90 | \$21.75 | \$21.35 | \$23.80 | \$20.25 | \$21.35 | \$21.00 | \$21.65 | \$20.20 | \$22.30 | \$22.45 | \$21.55 | \$23.70 | \$22.60 |
| 24 | 562 | Waste management and remediation services | \$21.20 | \$20.90 | \$23.75 | \$22.75 | \$22.25 | \$19.55 | \$21.60 | \$22.45 | \$22.30 | \$20.50 | \$20.75 | \$21.70 | \$22.80 | \$21.40 | \$20.85 |
| 25 | 333 | Machinery manufacturing | \$22.05 | \$21.05 | \$21.85 | \$23.60 | \$23.00 | \$21.20 | \$22.70 | \$22.40 | \$22.85 | \$23.20 | \$22.80 | \$22.80 | \$21.95 | \$22.60 | \$23.70 |
| 26 | 541 | Professional, scientific and technical services | \$29.45 | \$27.95 | \$27.75 | \$27.55 | \$27.20 | \$27.30 | \$26.70 | \$28.90 | \$29.20 | \$29.50 | \$28.20 | \$29.20 | \$28.95 | \$30.40 | \$30.35 |
| 27 | 413 | .. Food, beverage & tobacco merchant wholesalers | \$17.15 | \$17.90 | \$17.55 | \$17.75 | \$18.60 | \$17.65 | \$17.30 | \$18.65 | \$17.55 | \$19.45 | \$18.60 | \$18.75 | \$19.25 | \$19.80 | \$19.55 |
| 28 | 327 | Non-metallic mineral product manufacturing | \$23.20 | \$18.65 | \$21.90 | \$23.75 | \$22.85 | \$20.50 | \$21.05 | \$22.30 | \$22.25 | \$20.50 | \$21.00 | \$21.55 | \$22.60 | \$21.40 | \$22.05 |
| 29 | 321 | Wood product manufacturing | \$18.85 | \$19.10 | \$18.90 | \$20.75 | \$20.15 | \$18.45 | \$19.20 | \$20.80 | \$21.20 | \$18.80 | \$18.45 | \$19.75 | \$19.35 | \$19.30 | \$19.55 |
| 30 | 454 | Non-store retailers | x | \$22.45 | x | \$18.95 | x | x | \$18.75 | \$14.45 | x | \$21.20 | \$20.00 | \$20.75 | \$20.75 | \$21.45 | \$19.75 |
| 31 | 624 | Social assistance | \$17.65 | \$17.45 | \$17.85 | \$18.25 | \$18.75 | \$17.45 | \$18.25 | \$19.40 | \$18.10 | \$17.35 | \$18.75 | \$18.40 | \$18.25 | \$18.30 | \$18.40 |
| 32 | | All sectors (goods & services) | \$19.15 | \$18.70 | \$18.60 | \$18.90 | \$19.80 | \$19.35 | \$19.75 | \$19.65 | \$20.40 | \$19.50 | \$19.90 | \$20.10 | \$21.05 | \$20.65 | \$20.95 |
| 44 | 112 | .. Animal production & aquaculture | \$14.15 | \$14.30 | \$14.60 | \$14.00 | \$14.00 | \$13.50 | \$15.60 | \$14.65 | \$14.85 | \$14.95 | \$15.20 | \$15.85 | \$16.25 | \$16.30 | \$15.70 |
| 50 | 312 | .. Beverage & tobacco product manufacturing | \$19.15 | \$18.95 | \$20.95 | \$19.95 | \$18.85 | \$16.65 | \$18.90 | \$20.80 | \$18.90 | \$18.50 | \$19.35 | \$20.00 | \$18.90 | \$17.85 | \$21.00 |
| 70 | 445 | .. Food & beverage retail stores | \$12.45 | \$11.95 | \$12.70 | \$13.25 | \$14.35 | \$13.70 | \$12.85 | \$12.50 | \$13.00 | \$12.85 | \$12.60 | \$13.10 | \$13.35 | \$13.65 | \$14.00 |
| 77 | 411 | .. Farm product merchant wholesalers | F | \$14.35 | \$14.30 | \$20.15 | \$15.25 | \$22.05 | \$22.75 | \$20.55 | \$20.75 | \$20.30 | \$15.20 | \$15.80 | \$23.75 | \$24.75 | \$22.55 |

..: not available; "F": too unreliable to publish due to small sample size; "x": data suppressed to meet the requirements of the Statistics Act.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-01 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.



Tableau 6a

NUMBER OF JOB VACANCIES¹ for farms and food manufacturing enterprises, Canada and Provinces, to 3rd quarter of 2018

| Province | 1Q2015 | 2Q2015 | 3Q2015 | 4Q2015 | 1Q2016 | 2Q2016 | 3Q2016 | 4Q2016 | 1Q2017 | 2Q2017 | 3Q2017 | 4Q2017 | 1Q2018 | 2Q2018 | 3Q2018 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Plant production farms (NAICS 111) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 9,600 | 10,750 | 7,715 | 4,995 | 5,115 | 7,910 | 7,130 | 4,675 | 7,225 | 7,750 | 8,335 | 5,745 | 9,675 | 9,530 | 9,605 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | F | F | x | 0 | F | 0 | 0 | 0 | x | F | 0 | F | x | 0 |
| Prince Edward Island | x | F | F | F | x | F | F | x | F | F | x | F | x | F | F |
| Nova Scotia | F | 310 | 335 | F | F | 355 | 200 | F | x | 215 | 360 | F | x | 280 | x |
| New Brunswick | x | F | F | x | x | 15 | F | 65 | x | F | x | x | x | x | x |
| Quebec | 1,335 | 1,400 | F | 385 | 295 | 730 | F | 190 | 430 | 945 | 700 | 415 | 850 | 1,105 | 885 |
| Ontario | 4,215 | 4,185 | 3,165 | 2,940 | 2,555 | 2,950 | 2,980 | 2,410 | 4,075 | 3,355 | 3,320 | 3,250 | 4,190 | 4,150 | 3,810 |
| Manitoba | F | 195 | F | x | 120 | 100 | F | F | 235 | 205 | F | F | F | 140 | 150 |
| Saskatchewan | x | x | x | F | 275 | F | F | x | x | F | x | x | F | x | x |
| Alberta | 585 | 425 | 500 | 285 | F | F | 130 | F | 440 | 345 | 120 | x | 330 | x | F |
| British Columbia | 2,530 | 3,710 | 2,110 | F | 1,275 | 3,140 | 2,570 | 1,455 | 1,525 | 2,255 | 3,200 | 1,150 | 3,375 | 2,710 | 3,265 |
| Animal production farms and aquaculture enterprises (NAICS 112) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 2,385 | 1,870 | 1,495 | 1,915 | 1,315 | 1,390 | 1,500 | 1,580 | 1,350 | 1,385 | 1,530 | 2,155 | 2,245 | 1,975 | 1,830 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | x | 0 | F | x | x | F | x | x | x | F | x | F | F | x |
| Prince Edward Island | x | x | F | x | x | F | x | x | x | F | F | F | 0 | x | F |
| Nova Scotia | x | x | x | x | 0 | x | F | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| New Brunswick | x | F | F | F | 0 | x | x | x | x | 0 | x | x | x | F | x |
| Quebec | 475 | 515 | F | F | 200 | x | 220 | 480 | 320 | 225 | 350 | x | 570 | 445 | 455 |
| Ontario | 300 | 175 | 360 | 410 | 220 | 400 | 435 | 230 | 300 | 255 | 195 | 365 | 460 | 505 | 540 |
| Manitoba | 150 | 200 | x | 130 | F | x | F | F | x | x | F | x | 205 | 155 | x |
| Saskatchewan | 160 | F | 125 | 80 | F | F | 125 | x | F | 140 | F | 255 | 150 | x | x |
| Alberta | 500 | 505 | 370 | 260 | F | x | 305 | 180 | 260 | 180 | 255 | F | x | 435 | 270 |
| British Columbia | F | F | F | 100 | F | F | x | F | x | x | x | F | F | F | F |
| AGRICULTURE (Plant production farms (NAICS 111) and animal production farms and aquaculture enterprises (NAICS 112)) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 11,985 | 12,620 | 9,210 | 6,910 | 6,430 | 9,300 | 8,630 | 6,255 | 8,575 | 9,135 | 9,865 | 7,900 | 11,920 | 11,505 | 11,435 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | x | x | F | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Prince Edward Island | x | x | F | x | F | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Nova Scotia | x | 310 | 335 | x | x | 355 | 200 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| New Brunswick | x | F | F | F | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Quebec | 1,810 | 1,915 | F | 385 | 295 | 730 | 220 | 670 | 750 | 1,170 | 1,050 | #VALUE! | 1,420 | 1,550 | 1,340 |
| Ontario | 4,515 | 4,360 | 3,525 | 3,350 | 2,775 | 3,350 | 3,415 | 2,640 | 4,375 | 3,610 | 3,515 | 3,615 | 4,650 | 4,655 | 4,350 |
| Manitoba | 150 | 195 | F | 130 | 120 | x | F | F | 235 | 205 | x | x | x | 295 | x |
| Saskatchewan | 160 | x | 125 | 80 | F | F | 125 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Alberta | 1,085 | 930 | 870 | 545 | F | x | 435 | 180 | 700 | 525 | 375 | F | x | x | x |
| British Columbia | 2,530 | 3,710 | 2,110 | 100 | 1,275 | 3,140 | 2,570 | 1,455 | 1,525 | 2,255 | x | x | x | x | x |
| Food manufacturing (NAICS 311) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 7,295 | 7,110 | 6,260 | 5,650 | 4,910 | 6,105 | 7,450 | 6,620 | 6,735 | 7,655 | 9,070 | 8,455 | 7,875 | 9,550 | 10,060 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | F | 225 | 55 | x | 100 | x | 115 | 75 | 50 | 60 | x | 40 | x | 110 | 60 |
| Prince Edward Island | x | 70 | 195 | 115 | 20 | F | 130 | 100 | 75 | 335 | 255 | 135 | x | 155 | 185 |
| Nova Scotia | F | 240 | 390 | 175 | 140 | 255 | 205 | 180 | 130 | 150 | 380 | 335 | 230 | 280 | 300 |
| New Brunswick | F | 1,175 | 1,035 | 1,145 | 595 | 670 | 925 | 685 | 695 | 1,190 | 740 | 640 | 550 | 1,390 | 870 |
| Quebec | F | 1,930 | 1,370 | 1,155 | 1,325 | 1,600 | 2,265 | 1,830 | 1,380 | 1,830 | 2,375 | 2,395 | 2,070 | 2,505 | 2,870 |
| Ontario | F | 2,180 | 1,365 | 1,640 | 1,295 | 1,860 | 1,725 | 1,600 | 2,640 | 2,100 | 2,705 | 2,450 | 2,650 | 2,495 | 3,500 |
| Manitoba | x | F | 130 | 140 | 75 | 180 | 155 | 155 | 165 | 150 | 185 | 200 | 125 | 170 | 160 |
| Saskatchewan | x | 100 | 35 | x | 30 | 45 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 95 | 110 | 95 | 65 | 115 | 155 |
| Alberta | F | 490 | 795 | 665 | 580 | 495 | 810 | 695 | 655 | 515 | 550 | 545 | 700 | 690 | 850 |
| British Columbia | F | 530 | 890 | 535 | 750 | 910 | 1,080 | 1,245 | 885 | 1,225 | 1,765 | 1,620 | 1,425 | 1,635 | 1,110 |

Note: Guesstimated data is shaded in yellow

.. : not available; "F" : too unreliable to publish due to small sample size; "x" : data suppressed to meet the requirements of the Statistics Act.

1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

2. Respondents are requested to provide the minimum offered wage for each occupation with a vacancy. The wage tabulated here is the average of the reported offered wage across all occupations with a vacancy and across all enterprises with a job vacancy.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.



Tableau 6b

| NUMBER OF PAYROLL EMPLOYEES for farms and food manufacturing enterprises, Canada and Provinces, to 3 rd quarter of 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Province | 1Q2015 | 2Q2015 | 3Q2015 | 4Q2015 | 1Q2016 | 2Q2016 | 3Q2016 | 4Q2016 | 1Q2017 | 2Q2017 | 3Q2017 | 4Q2017 | 1Q2018 | 2Q2018 | 3Q2018 |
| Plant production farms (NAICS 111) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 60,770 | 82,415 | 104,375 | 86,110 | 62,645 | 84,070 | 116,390 | 95,890 | 67,355 | 86,510 | 117,235 | 100,790 | 71,015 | 91,935 | 122,170 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | 445 | 725 | 315 | 200 | 340 | 570 | 685 | 225 | 460 | 345 | 260 | 115 | 290 | 375 |
| Prince Edward Island | F | 2,105 | 2,270 | 3,290 | 1,690 | 1,630 | 2,260 | 2,590 | 1,530 | 2,540 | 2,795 | 2,690 | 1,505 | 2,875 | 2,735 |
| Nova Scotia | x | 1,570 | 2,670 | 2,100 | 1,090 | 1,845 | 2,950 | 1,955 | 850 | 1,170 | 3,175 | 2,165 | 840 | 1,635 | 2,825 |
| New Brunswick | 1,920 | 2,075 | 2,545 | 2,400 | 1,945 | 1,655 | 2,985 | 3,270 | 1,790 | 2,160 | 2,650 | 3,385 | 1,585 | 1,845 | 3,025 |
| Quebec | 9,180 | 13,970 | 19,805 | 14,790 | 11,040 | 15,950 | 21,285 | 17,020 | 10,510 | 14,800 | 22,665 | 18,340 | 11,585 | 16,970 | 25,290 |
| Ontario | 21,725 | 30,930 | 40,510 | 32,190 | 20,705 | 28,795 | 41,630 | 35,015 | 24,500 | 33,745 | 43,995 | 38,660 | 24,140 | 34,755 | 42,880 |
| Manitoba | F | 4,920 | 5,340 | 5,185 | 5,095 | 5,695 | 6,255 | 6,210 | 4,995 | 5,340 | 6,525 | 6,040 | 4,645 | 4,755 | 6,760 |
| Saskatchewan | x | 6,025 | 6,885 | 6,355 | 6,440 | 6,090 | 6,725 | 7,175 | 6,280 | 6,275 | 7,570 | 6,990 | 6,875 | 6,990 | 7,830 |
| Alberta | F | 9,610 | 8,915 | 7,185 | 6,000 | 8,125 | 9,420 | 8,460 | 7,825 | 8,420 | 9,095 | 7,840 | 8,360 | 9,240 | 10,145 |
| British Columbia | F | 10,765 | 14,710 | 12,300 | 8,440 | 13,945 | 22,310 | 13,510 | 8,850 | 11,590 | 18,420 | 14,420 | 11,365 | 12,580 | 20,305 |
| Animal production farms and aquaculture enterprises (NAICS 112) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 55,140 | 50,500 | 67,205 | 67,340 | 60,335 | 55,650 | 61,735 | 61,365 | 55,735 | 53,300 | 60,535 | 62,765 | 56,845 | 56,085 | 59,200 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | 505 | 715 | 825 | 1,020 | 800 | 865 | 715 | 885 | 595 | 630 | 1,000 | 765 | 795 | 835 |
| Prince Edward Island | x | 625 | 2,230 | 1,785 | 885 | 1,190 | 1,495 | 1,345 | 1,160 | 1,280 | 955 | 945 | 445 | 890 | 865 |
| Nova Scotia | F | 1,560 | 1,695 | 1,590 | 1,340 | 1,090 | 1,475 | 1,305 | 935 | 1,405 | 1,715 | 1,710 | 1,400 | 1,445 | 1,810 |
| New Brunswick | F | 1,290 | 1,915 | 1,845 | 1,410 | 1,770 | 2,245 | 2,090 | 1,765 | 1,330 | 1,895 | 1,345 | 1,380 | 1,720 | 1,840 |
| Quebec | 16,920 | 15,780 | 17,000 | 18,195 | 17,185 | 15,940 | 17,705 | 18,525 | 18,000 | 17,200 | 18,340 | 18,625 | 16,805 | 16,955 | 17,875 |
| Ontario | 11,970 | 10,325 | 14,185 | 16,160 | 14,225 | 13,340 | 14,960 | 14,560 | 11,830 | 10,820 | 12,860 | 13,165 | 13,175 | 11,180 | 12,200 |
| Manitoba | F | 4,030 | 4,715 | 5,395 | 4,410 | 4,130 | 4,640 | 4,860 | 4,465 | 4,970 | 5,240 | 6,145 | 5,520 | 6,125 | 5,015 |
| Saskatchewan | F | 3,035 | 3,505 | 3,910 | 3,255 | 3,515 | 3,860 | 3,215 | 3,285 | 3,360 | 3,515 | 4,025 | 3,240 | 2,540 | 3,235 |
| Alberta | 7,820 | 6,165 | 6,945 | 8,030 | 9,100 | 7,570 | 7,175 | 6,625 | 6,590 | 6,615 | 6,630 | 7,465 | 7,220 | 6,905 | 7,640 |
| British Columbia | F | 7,185 | 14,300 | 9,605 | 7,505 | 6,305 | 7,315 | 8,070 | 6,820 | 5,725 | 8,755 | 8,340 | 6,895 | 7,530 | 7,885 |
| AGRICULTURE (Plant production farms (NAICS 111) and animal production farms and aquaculture enterprises (NAICS 112)) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 115,910 | 132,915 | 171,580 | 153,450 | 122,980 | 139,720 | 178,125 | 157,255 | 123,090 | 139,810 | 177,770 | 163,555 | 127,860 | 148,020 | 181,370 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | 950 | 1,440 | 1,140 | 1,220 | 1,140 | 1,435 | 1,400 | 1,110 | 1,055 | 975 | 1,260 | 880 | 1,085 | 1,210 |
| Prince Edward Island | x | 2,730 | 4,500 | 5,075 | 2,575 | 2,820 | 3,755 | 3,935 | 2,690 | 3,820 | 3,750 | 3,635 | 1,950 | 3,765 | 3,600 |
| Nova Scotia | F | 3,130 | 4,365 | 3,690 | 2,430 | 2,935 | 4,425 | 3,260 | 1,785 | 2,575 | 4,890 | 3,875 | 2,240 | 3,080 | 4,635 |
| New Brunswick | #VALUE! | 3,365 | 4,460 | 4,245 | 3,355 | 3,425 | 5,230 | 5,360 | 3,555 | 3,490 | 4,545 | 4,730 | 2,965 | 3,565 | 4,865 |
| Quebec | 26,100 | 29,750 | 36,805 | 32,985 | 28,225 | 31,890 | 38,990 | 35,545 | 28,510 | 32,000 | 41,005 | 36,965 | 28,390 | 33,925 | 43,165 |
| Ontario | 33,695 | 41,255 | 54,695 | 48,350 | 34,930 | 42,135 | 56,590 | 49,575 | 36,330 | 44,565 | 56,855 | 51,825 | 37,315 | 45,935 | 55,080 |
| Manitoba | #VALUE! | 8,950 | 10,055 | 10,580 | 9,505 | 9,825 | 10,895 | 11,070 | 9,460 | 10,310 | 11,765 | 12,185 | 10,165 | 10,880 | 11,775 |
| Saskatchewan | F | 9,060 | 10,390 | 10,265 | 9,695 | 9,605 | 10,585 | 10,390 | 9,565 | 9,635 | 11,085 | 11,015 | 10,115 | 9,530 | 11,065 |
| Alberta | F | 15,775 | 15,860 | 15,215 | 15,100 | 15,695 | 16,595 | 15,085 | 14,415 | 15,035 | 15,725 | 15,305 | 15,580 | 16,145 | 17,785 |
| British Columbia | #VALUE! | 17,950 | 29,010 | 21,905 | 15,945 | 20,250 | 29,625 | 21,580 | 15,670 | 17,315 | 27,175 | 22,760 | 18,260 | 20,110 | 28,190 |
| Food manufacturing (NAICS 311) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 213,950 | 199,495 | 224,305 | 212,160 | 199,880 | 214,505 | 217,690 | 220,225 | 213,450 | 214,600 | 232,305 | 226,010 | 214,680 | 224,490 | 241,175 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | 7,270 | 10,580 | 3,910 | 2,495 | 7,345 | 10,925 | 4,810 | 2,410 | 5,605 | 9,320 | 4,300 | 2,170 | 5,295 | 7,565 |
| Prince Edward Island | F | 1,655 | 2,245 | 2,030 | 1,425 | 1,760 | 2,660 | 1,850 | 1,300 | 2,935 | 3,655 | 2,850 | 1,305 | 2,205 | 2,415 |
| Nova Scotia | 5,875 | 6,140 | 7,525 | 7,490 | 7,010 | 7,625 | 8,145 | 7,050 | 6,925 | 7,560 | 9,205 | 8,050 | 6,805 | 7,590 | 8,635 |
| New Brunswick | F | 9,475 | 12,775 | 12,745 | 11,130 | 11,585 | 13,105 | 12,510 | 10,150 | 9,940 | 11,820 | 10,340 | 8,055 | 10,220 | 11,160 |
| Quebec | 55,605 | 52,055 | 62,290 | 51,760 | 55,125 | 52,775 | 54,025 | 57,720 | 52,850 | 51,385 | 57,845 | 60,580 | 54,810 | 57,585 | 61,460 |
| Ontario | 81,060 | 68,740 | 66,210 | 67,925 | 63,640 | 65,865 | 61,990 | 62,875 | 69,005 | 68,490 | 70,645 | 68,390 | 73,325 | 72,720 | 87,070 |
| Manitoba | F | 7,460 | 7,825 | 9,170 | 7,075 | 11,340 | 8,760 | 12,275 | 12,030 | 11,090 | 10,530 | 11,310 | 9,885 | 11,130 | 10,155 |
| Saskatchewan | F | 3,525 | x | 3,580 | 3,785 | 3,785 | 3,690 | 4,430 | 4,195 | 4,610 | 4,990 | 5,730 | 5,455 | 5,935 | 4,885 |
| Alberta | F | 18,135 | 21,605 | 22,510 | 20,530 | 24,965 | 24,285 | 23,625 | 24,575 | 22,155 | 24,065 | 26,240 | 24,330 | 25,995 | 24,905 |
| British Columbia | 28,485 | 25,040 | 29,395 | 30,965 | 27,605 | 27,460 | 30,105 | 33,010 | 29,935 | 30,730 | 30,135 | 28,140 | 28,540 | 25,815 | 22,925 |

Note: Guesstimated data is shaded in yellow

..: not available; "F": too unreliable to publish due to small sample size; "x": data suppressed to meet the requirements of the Statistics Act.

1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

2. Respondents are requested to provide the minimum offered wage for each occupation with a vacancy. The wage tabulated here is the average of the reported offered wage across all occupations with a vacancy and across all enterprises with a job vacancy.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.



Tableau 6c

JOB VACANCY¹ RATE for farms and food manufacturing enterprises, Canada and Provinces, to 3rd quarter of 2018

| Province | 1Q2015 | 2Q2015 | 3Q2015 | 4Q2015 | 1Q2016 | 2Q2016 | 3Q2016 | 4Q2016 | 1Q2017 | 2Q2017 | 3Q2017 | 4Q2017 | 1Q2018 | 2Q2018 | 3Q2018 |
|---|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Plant production farms (NAICS 111) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 13.6 | 11.5 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 7.3 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | 0.0 | x | x | x |
| Prince Edward Island | x | F | F | F | x | F | F | x | F | F | x | F | x | F | F |
| Nova Scotia | x | 15.5 | 11.2 | F | 18.4 | 16.1 | 6.3 | F | x | 15.4 | 10.1 | F | x | 14.7 | x |
| New Brunswick | x | F | F | x | x | 0.8 | F | 1.9 | x | F | x | x | x | x | x |
| Quebec | 12.7 | 9.1 | F | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.4 | F | 1.1 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 3.4 |
| Ontario | 16.3 | 11.9 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 14.3 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 14.8 | 10.7 | 8.2 |
| Manitoba | F | 3.8 | 3.7 | x | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 | F | 4.5 | 3.7 | F | F | F | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Saskatchewan | x | x | x | F | 4.1 | F | F | x | x | 4.0 | x | x | F | x | x |
| Alberta | F | 4.2 | 5.3 | 3.8 | F | F | 1.4 | F | 5.3 | 3.9 | 1.3 | x | 3.8 | x | F |
| British Columbia | 23.7 | 25.6 | 12.5 | 7.0 | 13.1 | 18.4 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 14.7 | 16.3 | 14.8 | 7.4 | 22.9 | 17.7 | 13.9 |
| Animal production farms and aquaculture enterprises (NAICS 112) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | x | 0.0 | x | x | x | F | x | x | x | F | x | F | F | x |
| Prince Edward Island | x | x | F | x | x | F | x | x | x | F | x | x | x | x | x |
| Nova Scotia | x | x | x | x | 0.0 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| New Brunswick | x | F | F | F | 0.0 | x | x | x | x | 0.0 | x | x | x | F | x |
| Quebec | 2.7 | 3.2 | F | F | 1.1 | x | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | x | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Ontario | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Manitoba | 3.3 | 4.7 | x | F | F | 2.2 | F | F | x | x | 2.5 | x | 3.6 | 2.4 | x |
| Saskatchewan | F | F | 3.5 | 2.0 | F | 6.3 | 3.1 | x | F | 4.0 | F | 5.9 | 4.4 | x | x |
| Alberta | 6.0 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 3.2 | F | x | 4.1 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 7.0 | x | 5.9 | 3.4 |
| British Columbia | F | F | F | 1.1 | F | F | x | 4.0 | x | x | x | F | F | F | F |
| AGRICULTURE (Plant production farms (NAICS 111) and animal production farms and aquaculture enterprises (NAICS 112)) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 9.4 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 5.9 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | x | x | F | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Prince Edward Island | x | x | F | x | F | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Nova Scotia | x | 9.0 | 7.1 | x | x | 10.8 | 4.3 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| New Brunswick | x | F | F | F | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Quebec | 6.5 | 6.0 | F | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.5 | x | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.0 |
| Ontario | 11.8 | 9.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 11.1 | 9.2 | 7.3 |
| Manitoba | x | 2.1 | F | 1.2 | 1.2 | x | F | F | 2.4 | 1.9 | x | x | x | 2.6 | x |
| Saskatchewan | x | x | 1.2 | 0.8 | F | F | 1.2 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Alberta | x | 5.6 | 5.2 | 3.5 | F | x | 2.6 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 2.3 | F | x | x | x |
| British Columbia | x | 17.1 | 6.8 | 0.5 | 7.4 | 13.4 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 11.5 | x | x | x | x | x |
| Food manufacturing (NAICS 311) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | 3.0 | 0.5 | x | 3.9 | x | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | x | 0.9 | x | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| Prince Edward Island | x | x | 7.9 | 5.4 | 1.0 | x | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 4.5 | x | x | 7.1 |
| Nova Scotia | F | 3.7 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| New Brunswick | F | 11.0 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 10.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 12.0 | 7.3 |
| Quebec | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| Ontario | F | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| Manitoba | x | F | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Saskatchewan | x | 2.8 | x | x | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| Alberta | F | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| British Columbia | F | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 4.6 |

Note: Guesstimated data is shaded in yellow

": not available; "F" : too unreliable to publish due to small sample size; "x" : data suppressed to meet the requirements of the Statistics Act.

1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

2. Respondents are requested to provide the minimum offered wage for each occupation with a vacancy. The wage tabulated here is the average of the reported offered wage across all occupations with a vacancy and across all enterprises with a job vacancy.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.



Tableau 6d

OFFERED HOURLY WAGE RATE² for vacant jobs for farms and food manufacturing enterprises, Canada and Provinces, to 3rd quarter of 2018

| Province | 1Q2015 | 2Q2015 | 3Q2015 | 4Q2015 | 1Q2016 | 2Q2016 | 3Q2016 | 4Q2016 | 1Q2017 | 2Q2017 | 3Q2017 | 4Q2017 | 1Q2018 | 2Q2018 | 3Q2018 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Plant production farms (NAICS 111) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | \$12.90 | \$11.70 | \$12.10 | \$12.10 | \$12.15 | \$11.95 | \$12.05 | \$12.50 | \$12.50 | \$12.60 | \$12.45 | \$13.45 | \$13.70 | \$14.35 | \$14.80 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | F | F | x | .. | F | .. | .. | .. | x | F | .. | F | x | .. |
| Prince Edward Island | x | F | F | \$13.00 | x | F | F | x | F | F | x | F | x | \$13.45 | F |
| Nova Scotia | F | \$10.70 | \$12.70 | \$11.65 | \$10.65 | \$11.50 | \$10.90 | \$11.20 | x | \$11.40 | \$10.90 | \$11.15 | x | \$11.15 | x |
| New Brunswick | x | \$12.60 | \$11.65 | x | x | \$15.65 | \$14.35 | \$13.55 | x | \$11.45 | x | x | x | x | x |
| Quebec | \$11.45 | \$11.05 | \$12.45 | \$12.05 | \$12.00 | \$12.35 | \$11.65 | \$14.60 | \$13.05 | \$12.90 | \$13.95 | \$14.70 | \$13.05 | \$13.20 | \$14.90 |
| Ontario | \$11.65 | \$11.50 | \$11.30 | \$11.80 | \$11.75 | \$11.90 | \$12.10 | \$12.25 | \$11.80 | \$12.20 | \$12.40 | \$12.80 | \$14.55 | \$14.95 | \$15.20 |
| Manitoba | \$12.15 | \$13.95 | \$15.65 | x | \$13.40 | \$13.95 | \$16.80 | \$12.85 | \$15.75 | \$17.30 | \$19.10 | \$17.65 | \$16.60 | \$13.60 | \$15.95 |
| Saskatchewan | x | x | x | F | \$18.55 | \$17.25 | \$18.60 | x | x | \$21.10 | x | x | \$17.40 | x | x |
| Alberta | F | \$15.40 | \$15.60 | \$15.35 | \$15.15 | \$13.35 | \$16.35 | \$15.05 | \$15.70 | \$15.05 | \$16.25 | x | \$17.95 | x | \$16.60 |
| British Columbia | \$11.55 | \$10.90 | \$10.95 | \$11.15 | \$11.30 | \$11.40 | \$11.25 | \$12.10 | \$11.40 | \$11.45 | \$11.50 | \$12.95 | \$11.95 | \$13.10 | \$13.55 |
| Animal production farms and aquaculture enterprises (NAICS 112) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | \$14.15 | \$14.30 | \$14.60 | \$14.00 | \$14.00 | \$13.50 | \$15.60 | \$14.65 | \$14.85 | \$14.95 | \$15.20 | \$15.85 | \$16.25 | \$16.30 | \$15.70 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | x | x | .. | F | x | x | F | x | x | x | F | x | F | F | x |
| Prince Edward Island | x | x | F | x | x | F | x | x | x | F | F | F | .. | x | F |
| Nova Scotia | x | x | x | x | .. | x | F | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| New Brunswick | x | F | F | F | .. | x | x | x | x | .. | x | x | x | \$14.15 | x |
| Quebec | \$12.65 | x | \$14.15 | \$11.75 | \$12.60 | x | \$13.40 | \$14.10 | \$13.80 | \$13.75 | \$13.65 | x | \$14.30 | \$15.85 | \$16.00 |
| Ontario | \$12.70 | \$13.25 | \$13.90 | \$13.50 | \$15.85 | \$14.30 | \$13.80 | \$14.85 | \$15.00 | \$15.60 | \$14.50 | \$17.70 | \$17.45 | \$16.70 | \$15.30 |
| Manitoba | \$13.45 | \$13.65 | x | \$14.50 | \$13.60 | x | \$15.80 | \$13.15 | x | x | \$16.30 | x | \$16.70 | \$15.25 | x |
| Saskatchewan | F | \$14.05 | \$16.70 | \$15.15 | \$12.90 | \$12.75 | \$14.60 | x | \$15.05 | \$15.70 | \$14.70 | \$16.70 | \$17.65 | x | x |
| Alberta | \$17.85 | \$15.85 | \$16.05 | \$17.30 | \$15.15 | x | \$18.20 | \$17.10 | \$16.55 | \$17.15 | \$16.95 | \$16.75 | x | \$16.85 | \$15.50 |
| British Columbia | F | \$14.65 | \$12.80 | \$21.30 | \$15.00 | \$12.40 | x | \$15.55 | x | x | x | \$14.50 | \$16.60 | \$18.40 | \$16.65 |
| AGRICULTURE (Plant production farms (NAICS 111) and animal production farms and aquaculture enterprises (NAICS 112)) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Prince Edward Island | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nova Scotia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Brunswick | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quebec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ontario | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manitoba | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saskatchewan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Alberta | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| British Columbia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Food manufacturing (NAICS 311) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | \$17.15 | \$15.55 | \$15.85 | \$16.10 | \$17.35 | \$15.95 | \$17.60 | \$17.05 | \$16.55 | \$15.85 | \$16.30 | \$16.50 | \$16.90 | \$16.45 | \$17.20 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | F | \$13.65 | x | x | \$19.50 | x | \$14.05 | \$13.50 | F | \$18.10 | x | \$19.25 | x | \$14.80 | F |
| Prince Edward Island | x | \$12.35 | \$12.10 | \$12.65 | F | F | x | \$12.65 | x | \$13.25 | \$13.10 | \$13.55 | x | \$13.50 | \$13.70 |
| Nova Scotia | \$14.65 | \$14.10 | \$14.45 | \$14.80 | \$16.75 | \$15.30 | \$16.65 | \$15.25 | \$15.50 | \$16.00 | \$13.90 | \$14.45 | \$13.45 | \$14.65 | \$13.80 |
| New Brunswick | F | \$12.20 | \$12.25 | \$12.30 | \$13.30 | \$12.75 | \$13.55 | \$13.55 | \$13.95 | \$13.45 | \$14.20 | \$13.75 | \$14.30 | \$13.45 | \$13.60 |
| Quebec | \$16.40 | \$14.75 | \$16.25 | \$17.05 | \$16.95 | \$14.60 | \$19.20 | \$17.40 | \$16.55 | \$16.10 | \$16.05 | \$16.35 | \$16.95 | \$16.80 | \$16.25 |
| Ontario | \$19.65 | \$17.80 | \$18.95 | \$17.65 | \$19.80 | \$17.55 | \$20.25 | \$19.15 | \$17.00 | \$16.75 | \$17.95 | \$17.50 | \$17.90 | \$18.60 | \$18.65 |
| Manitoba | x | \$17.95 | \$22.70 | \$19.90 | \$20.90 | \$28.20 | \$16.35 | \$18.95 | \$19.85 | \$17.80 | \$18.70 | \$17.30 | \$18.25 | \$18.80 | \$17.80 |
| Saskatchewan | x | \$15.45 | \$18.25 | x | \$19.50 | \$18.85 | \$21.20 | \$22.65 | \$24.00 | \$20.30 | \$18.95 | \$20.10 | \$24.70 | \$17.80 | \$17.60 |
| Alberta | \$16.90 | \$17.55 | \$17.60 | \$17.95 | \$18.95 | \$18.05 | \$18.30 | \$19.35 | \$18.30 | \$18.55 | \$18.80 | \$20.00 | \$18.40 | \$18.95 | \$21.25 |
| British Columbia | \$14.80 | \$16.20 | \$13.00 | \$15.10 | \$15.15 | \$14.10 | \$14.05 | \$14.90 | \$15.40 | \$15.05 | \$14.55 | \$15.40 | \$15.25 | \$14.60 | \$16.45 |

.. : not available; "F" : too unreliable to publish due to small sample size; "x" : data suppressed to meet the requirements of the Statistics Act.

1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.

2. Respondents are requested to provide the minimum offered wage for each occupation with a vacancy. The wage tabulated here is the average of the reported offered wage across all occupations with a vacancy and across all enterprises with a job vacancy.

Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Data published prior to the 3Q2018 release have been revised and are incorporated into this table.

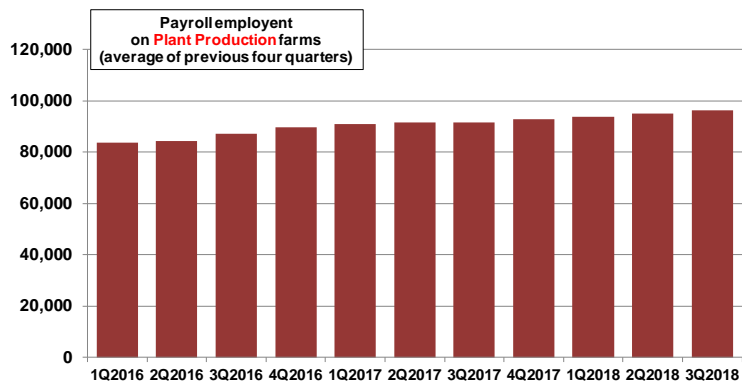


Annexe A : Contexte : Total des employés salariés par secteur – Niveau et tendance

Le nombre d'employés salariés a augmenté au fil des ans parmi les exploitations de cultures agricoles (figure A1) et les entreprises de fabrication d'aliments (figure A3).

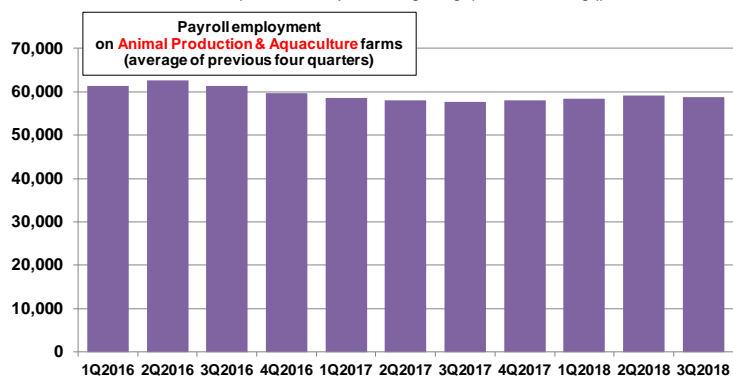
En ce qui concerne l'emploi salarié au sein des entreprises d'élevage et d'aquaculture, le nombre d'employés salariés est demeuré généralement stable depuis le milieu de l'année 2017 (figure A2).

Figure A1 **Payroll employment on Plant Production farms continues to increase, Canada**
(based on a four-quarter moving average (i.e. an annual average))



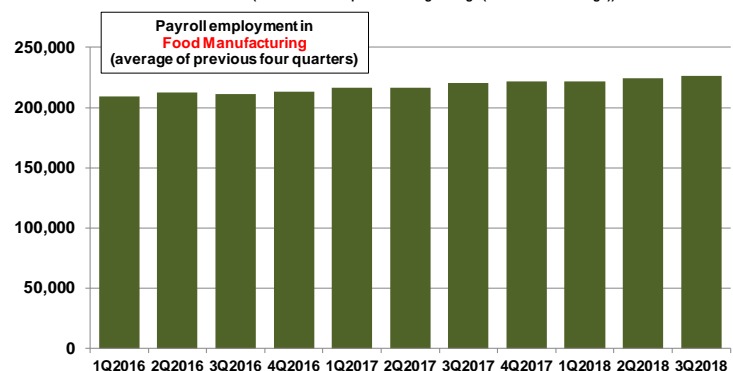
Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net

Figure A2 **Payroll employment on Animal Production & Aquaculture farms as been lower in 2017 and 2018 than in 2016, Canada**
(based on a four-quarter moving average (i.e. an annual average))



1. A job is vacant if it is vacant on the reference date (first day of the month) or will become vacant during the month, there are tasks to be carried out during the month for the job in question, and the employer is actively seeking a worker outside the organization to fill the job. Respondents are surveyed randomly during the 3 months of each quarter. The jobs could be full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, casual, or seasonal.
Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net

Figure A3 **The number of payroll employees in Food Manufacturing firms has been (generally) increasing, Canada**
(based on a four-quarter moving average (i.e. an annual average))



Source: Statistics Canada. Job Vacancy and Wage Survey, Table 14-10-0326-02 (former CANSIM Table 285-0002). Chart by Ray D. Bolman@statcan.net

